

Life in my world:

Vocabulary

grassland	المراعي / ارض عشبية	animals	حيوانات
rainforest	غابة مطيرة	species	انواع / فصائل
freshwater	مياه عذبة	soil	تربة
living things	كائنات حية	thick	سميك
non-living things	كائنات غير حية	canopy	مظلة
Amazon rainforest	غابات الامازون المطيرة	community	مجتمع
dugong	حيوان الأطوم	worm	دودة
kingfisher	طائر الرفراف	cub	شبل
lizard	سحلية	buzzing bees	طنين النحل
arteries	شرايين	Oxygen	اكسجين
veins	اوردة	beat	يدق / ينبض
Carbon dioxide	ثاني اكسيد الكربون	blood	دم
salt water	مياه مالحة	wadi	وادي
mangrove tree	شجرة المانجروف	illnesses	امراض
custard apple tree	شجرة تفاح الكاسترد	diseases	امراض
medicinal plant	نبات طبي	interact	يتفاعل
survive	ينجو / يبقى على قيد الحياة	pollen	حبوب اللقاح
beautiful	جميل	beauty	الجمال
patient	صبور	patience	الصبر
lucky	محظوظ	luck	الحظ
successful	ناجح	success	النجاح



1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Vocabulary)

- 1- Mangrove trees can grow in water in the sea.
a- fresh **b- salty** **c- juicy** **d- sweet**
- 2- Nabq is a very big national In South Sinai.
a- garden **b- house** **c- home** **d- park**
- 3- The mangrove trees' leaves very thick.
a- felt **b- fell** **c- file** **d- full**
- 4- Mangrove trees the non-living things and the living things.
a- protect **b- harm** **c- kill** **d- eat**
- 5- Bees make a special from the mangrove flowers.
a- milk **b- juice** **c- water** **d- honey**
- 6- People are cutting the trees in the Amazon.
a- up **b- off** **c- down** **d- in**
- 7- My grandfather doesn't have the to learn about computers.
a- lucky **b- worried** **c- patience** **d- patient**
- 8- The teacher waited to show people how all the parts of the forest ecosystem
a- act **b- interact** **c- inter** **d- enter**
- 9- Custard apple trees help many animals
a- die **b- survive** **c- fall** **d- sleep**
- 10- I was when I lost my mobile.
a- happy **b- confused** **c- glad** **d- pleased**
- 11- What's the ?
a- meter **b- motor** **c- matter** **d- mutter**
- 12- People carry heavy things on
a- bikes **b- motor bikes** **c- cars** **d- trucks**



13- I made a in the exam. I'm very sad.

a- mistake **b- mask** **c- mosque** **d- mix**

14- A is a small bird, which lives near rivers and lake and eats fish.

a- lizard **b- dugong** **c- worm** **d- kingfisher**

15- Bees carry From one plant or tree to another.

a- pole **b- bell** **c- balloon** **d- pollen**

16- I sports with my friends.

a- eat **b- drink** **c- breathe** **d- play**

17- Sunlight also makes a lot of people feel

a- sad **b- happy** **c- nervous** **d- angry**

18- D can help protect us from getting sick.

a- Vitamin **b- Protein** **c- Mineral** **d- Carbohydrate**

19- When you walk, run, swim, or cycle, you make your work harder.

a- blood **b- heart** **c- eyes** **d- ears**

20- We don't use like plants do.

a-oil **b- oxygen** **c- energy** **d- carbon dioxide**

21- Your heart over 100,000 times a day.

a- moves **b- jumps** **c- beats** **d- run**

22- We get vitamin from sunlight.

a- B **b- C** **c- D** **d- A**

23- The lions live in ecosystem.

a- desert **b- grassland** **c- Iceland** **d- marine**

24- We need nutrients and in our blood.

a-oil **b- oxygen** **c- smoke** **d- carbon dioxide**

25- In some ways, are similar to plants.

a- stones **b- water** **c- soil** **d- humans**



2 Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- have – roots – **Mangrove** – trees – amazing.

.....

2- are – safe – animals – a – **The forests** – many – for – home.

.....

3- trees – water – can't – in – **Most** – grow – salt.

.....

4- where – place – is – **Cairo** – the – work – I.

.....

5- works – a – man – **They** – a – who – garden – met – in.

.....

6- flowers – make – **Bees** – honey – special – the – from – mangrove.

.....

7- came – out – **A** – the – up – sea – dugong – of.

.....

8- move – **Arteries** – heart – blood – away – our – from.

.....

9- use – like – don't – **We** – dioxide – plants – carbon.

.....

10- sunlight – **We** – vitamin – get – D – from.

.....



Grammar

1- Relative clauses:

- Who الذي / التي (للعاقل) **For people**

e.g. - We met a man **who** works in a garden.

- Which الذي / التي (لغير العاقل) **For things**

e.g. - A wadi is an ecosystem **which** is normally dry.

- Where حيث (للمكان) **For places**

e.g. - We learned a lot about the area where they live.

2- Linking words:

- And

e.g. - We went to the beach **and** we swam in the sea.

- But

e.g. - Hany likes basketball, **but** he doesn't like football.

- Because

e.g. - Nadine goes to the pool **because** she loves swimming.

- So

e.g. - Lara wants to keep her heart healthy, **so** she does exercise.

1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Grammar)

1- We learned a lot about the area they live.

a- who b- where c- which d- that

2- The snake is an animal is dangerous.

a- which b- who c- where d- whose

3- We met a man works in a garden.

a- who b- which c- where d- whose



- 4- That is the car my father bought last week.
a- who **b-** which **c-** where **d-** whose
- 5- Ahmed, is my friend, is clever.
a- who **b-** which **c-** where **d-** whose
- 6- I enjoy the of nature.
a- beautiful **b-** beautify **c-** beauty **d-** beautifully
- 7- I want to be healthy, I play a lot of sport.
a- so **b-** and **c-** because **d-** but
- 8- Ali can read write English well.
a- so **b-** and **c-** because **d-** but
- 9- Ziad like to play basketball he doesn't like to play football.
a- so **b-** and **c-** because **d-** but
- 10- Yara goes to the pool she loves to swim.
a- so **b-** and **c-** because **d-** but
- 11- I always eat healthy diet I exercise every day.
a- so **b-** and **c-** because **d-** but
- 12- Fairouz does a lot of exercise she wants to be healthy.
a- so **b-** and **c-** because **d-** but
- 13- Fish, chicken beans are all healthy food.
a- so **b-** and **c-** because **d-** but
- 14- You park here. It's a "No parking area."
a- will **b-** might **c-** must **d-** mustn't
- 15- Maha come late, I am not sure.
a- will **b-** might **c-** must **d-** mustn't
- 16- The cub sleep because he is hungry.
a- can **b-** can't **b-** will **b-** must
- 17- Without rain, plants grow.
a- can't **b-** can **c-** must **d-** will
- 18- If it doesn't rain, we be hungry.
a- might **b-** can't **c-** will **d-** mustn't
- 19- Rasha study English next year.
a- will **b-** can't **c-** mustn't **d-** going to
- 20- I use your pen, please?
a- Must **b-** Mustn't **c-** Can **d-** Won't



Suggested Paragraphs

1- Ecosystem

An ecosystem is all the animals and plants in an area. The ecosystem can be as small as a pond or as big as a forest. In an ecosystem, living things such as plants and animals interact with non-living things such as water, rocks, and soil. The different species in an ecosystem make a community, and they all need each other to survive.

2- A healthy heart

Your heart beats over 100,000 times a day! So it's important to keep your heart healthy. When you walk, run, swim, or cycle you make your heart work harder. If you exercise regularly, your heart works better and you can get the minerals, nutrients, and oxygen you need more easily.

3- How to stay healthy

Health is very important. I love sports. I play tennis, football, and basketball. I eat healthy food like fruit, vegetables, and rice. I don't eat a lot of chocolate because I know it isn't very healthy. In the evening, I want to relax, so I read a book.



Exam (1) on Unit (1)

1) Listen and choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- Nabq National Park is in South

a- London **b- Sinai** **c- Alexandria** **d- Port Said**

2- Along the coast, there are 4.8 kilometers of forest.

a- orange **d- apple** **c- mango** **d- mangrove**

3- Mangrove forests are so important for the ecosystem.

a- marine **b- freshwater** **c- desert** **d- forest**

4- Mangrove trees can grow in water.

a- salt **b- cold** **c- fresh** **d- hot**

2) Listen and answer: (4 marks)

1- What is an ecosystem?

.....

2- Why do all the living and non-living things in an ecosystem need each other?

.....

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box: (4 marks)

(photographer – can – Custard apple – ecosystem)

Student : Hello, (1) I ask you a few question?

Malak : Yes, of course.

Student : What do you do?

Malak : I'm a wildlife (2) I like to take photos of the forests.

Student : What's the rainforest?

Malak : It is a very important (3)

Student : What are the most important trees there?

Malak : (4) trees.



4) Read the passage then answer the questions: (4 marks)

The kingfisher visited her friend, the lizard, in a mangrove tree. The lizard was sad. She explained that when the people came to the mangrove forest, they cut down the trees. After that, it was difficult for the lizard to find food to eat. Dugong told his friends the kingfisher and the lizard that the people were back. They could hear trucks and people shouting. The animals were worried. Then they heard some bees buzzing around the tree. A bee told the animals what was happening. The people learned that the trees were important, and that they were part of the ecosystem.

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- The lizard was

a- happy **b- excited** **c- sad** **d- surprised**

2- The animals could trucks and people shouting.

a- listen **b- watch** **c- see** **d- hear**

B) Answer the following questions.

3- Where does the lizard live?

.....

4- Why was it difficult for the lizard to find food?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- I wanted to show people the of the Amazon rainforest.

a- success **b- beauty** **c- luck** **d- patience**

2- You need to have a lot of

a- patience **b- successful** **c- lucky** **d- patient**

3- People are cutting the trees.

a- in **b- on** **c- down** **d- at**

4- The Amazon rainforest is a very important

a- ecosystem **b- river** **c- desert** **d- system**



6) Order the words to make correct sentences: (2 marks)

1- you – trees – How – the – help – will – grow?

2- play – sunshine – the – We – can – in.

7) The reader: (3 marks)

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- Jubari was born in Wadi el Gemal. ()

2- Jubari wasn't very brave. ()

3- Wadi el Gemal is a terrible place for gazelles. ()

4- Acacia trees need the gazelles. ()

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- Subira showed Jubari where to rest on days.

6- Junari and Subira's favorite food was desert

8) Write a paragraph of fifty (50) words about: (5 marks)

“Ecosystems”

Guiding words: (kinds – living – non-living – each other – interact)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Look around you

Vocabulary

valley	وادي	crater	فوهة بركان
canyon	وادي ضيق / منحدر	dunes	كثبان رملية
wetlands	أراضي رطبة / مستنقعات	erode	ينحت / يفتت
erupt	يثور	storm-chaser	متتبع العواصف
hurricane	إعصار	thunderstorm	عاصفة رعدية
flood	فيضان	dust storm	عاصفة ترابية
photographer	مصور فوتوغرافي	mountain	جبل
coast	ساحل	grassland	أرض عشبية
excited	مسرور / متحمس	man-made	من صنع الإنسان
archaeologist	عالم آثار	ruins	أطلال
century	قرن (١٠٠ عام)	columns	أعمدة
lava	حمم بركانية	soil	تربة زراعية
mud flow	تدفق الطين	ash	رماد
arch	قوس	pilot	طيار
light - lit	يشعل - أشعل	flame	لهب / شعلة
hot air balloon	منطاد هوائي	ribbon	شريط
diary	يوميات / مفكرة	The Sahara Desert	الصحراء الكبرى
Mount Kilimanjaro	جبل كليمنجارو	Victoria Falls	شلالات فيكتوريا
Ngorongoro Crater	فوهة بركان نجورونجورو		



1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Vocabulary)

1- When the water falls, it makes a lot of

- a- music** **b- noise** **c- drumming** **d- voice**

2- means changed or destroyed by rain, wind, sea, etc.

- a- Dune** **b- Erupt** **c- Erode** **d- Dry**

3- The African Is an amazing place.

- a- country** **b- city** **c- place** **d- continent**

4- Mount Kilimanjaro is the tallest in Africa.

- a- sea** **b- mountain** **c- river** **d- island**

5- Some of the sand can be about 180 meters high.

- a- dunes** **b- drain** **c- dams** **d- drums**

6- A is an area of land that is often covered by water.

- a- desert** **b- valley** **c- crater** **d- wetland**

7- A is a deep narrow place where a river runs between tall rocks.

- a- canyon** **b- wetland** **c- crater** **d- cave**

8- In North Africa, there are on rocks and in caves.

- a- paintings** **b- readings** **c- maps** **d- papyrus**

9- Egypt's is very rich.

- a- English** **b- history** **c- Math** **d- Science**

10- The African language when people from other countries came to Africa.

- a- spoken** **b- written** **c- developed** **d- died**

11- They get very close the extreme weather event to study it.

- a- in** **b- on** **c- out** **d- to**

12- The is a violent wind which has a circular movement.

- a- flood** **b- volcano** **c- hurricane** **d- drought**

13- The covers land with water.

- a- flood** **b- volcano** **c- hurricane** **d- drought**



14- You can some photos for us.

a- make **b- do** **c- take** **d- give**

15- The is a storm with thunder and lightning and usually heavy rain.

a- flood **b- thunderstorm** **c- sand storm** **d- volcano**

16- Almost everything in Java is made of

a- lava **b- water** **c- snow** **d- ice**

17- When a erupts, fire and rocks come out of the top.

a- storm **b- volcano** **c- flood** **d- thunderstorm**

18- The soil in Java is very good growing plants.

a- at **b- for** **c- from** **d- in**

19- In a few month, the we planted in the soil will grow.

a- seeds **b- leaves** **c- roots** **d- trunks**

20- When volcanoes ,smoke fills the air.

a- shout **b- yell** **c- erupt** **d- flood**

21- The desert is of beautiful wild flowers.

a- fill **b- fail** **c- full** **d- fell**

22- The best time of to see the pinnacles is between August and October.

a- day **b- year** **c- week** **d- month**

23- The natural world in Africa is

a- ugly **b- bad** **c- beautiful** **d- boring**

24- The pinnacles are one of the most Geological formations in Western Australia.

a- usual **b- usually** **c- unusual** **d- ugly**

25- Please, include the of the place and age of the formation.

a- locate **b- action** **c- function** **d- location**



2 Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- made – Mount – three – of – is – Kilimanjaro – volcanoes.

.....

2- amazing – African – place – is – The – an – continent.

.....

3- week – do – Ahmed – homework – last – Did – his?

.....

4- birds – can – Visitors – monkeys – see – and.

.....

5- thunderstorms – Egypt – had – Kamal – in – seen.

.....

6- are – Volcanoes – farmland – for – useful.

.....

7- Hoda – been – Luxor – Has – to?

.....

8- about – geological – Do – your – feature – research.

.....

9- water – Flood – with – land – the – covers.

.....

10- covers – The Sahara Desert – countries – eleven.

.....



Grammar

Present perfect tense:

- Form:

Subject + have / has + P.P

e.g.

1- I've played tennis.

2- She has eaten pizza.

- Negative:

Subject + haven't / hasn't + P.P

e.g.

1- We haven't studied French.

2- He hasn't slept early.

- Question:

A- Yes, No question:

Have / Has + subject + P.P?

e.g.

1- Have you bought a TV?

2- Has he ridden a bike?

B- Wh- question:

Q.W + have / has + subject + P.P?

e.g.

1- Where have you been?

2- What has he eaten?

- Keywords:

1- Just

e.g. - I've **just** met my teacher.

2- Ever

e.g. - Have you **ever** seen a lion?

3- Never

e.g. - No, I've **never** seen a lion.

4- Already:

e.g.

1- She's **already** fed the hens.

2- She's fed the hens **already**.



1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Grammar)

- 1- She in the sea last week.
a- swim b- swims c- swum d- swam
- 2- Have you football?
a- play b- played c- plays d- playing
- 3- What he see two hours ago?
a- does b- have c- is d- did
- 4- you visited the museum?
a- Did b- Does c- Do d- Have
- 5- Hany use his mobile yesterday.
a- doesn't b- don't c- didn't d- isn't
- 6- Samy didn't any plants last week.
a- grew b- grow c- grows d- grown
- 7- We visited Aswan yet.
a- haven't b- hasn't c- didn't d- don't
- 8- Has he travelled?
a- yet b- already c- since d- for
- 9- He has studied English 10 years.
a- yet b- already c- since d- for
- 10- I in Cairo since 2010.
a- live b- have lived c- has lived d- lived
- 11- They in the playroom yesterday.
a- ran b- run c- runs d- running
- 12- Last week, I some problems with my car.
a- have b- has c- had d- having
- 13- I my dinner yet.
a- had b- have had c- having had d- haven't had
- 14- He's just home.
a- come b- comes c- came d- coming
- 15- Have you your homework?
a- do b- does c- did d- done
- 16- My uncle us about his trip to Cairo.
a- tell b- tells c- has told d- have told



17- Have you visited Alexandria? - Yes, I

a- have

b- has

c- had

d- did

18- you see Ali? – Yes, I did.

a- Do

b- Have

c- Does

d- Did

19- I have my friends.

a- meet

b- meets

c- met

d- meeting

20- Has Fares travelled by train?

a- ever

b- never

c- yet

d- for

Suggested Paragraphs:

1- Wonder of Africa

The African continent is an amazing place, with mountains, deserts, lakes, valleys, and rainforests. There are beautiful coasts, waterfalls, and volcanoes. It has some of the most famous natural wonders in the world, like Ngorongoro Crater, Victoria Falls, Mount Kilimanjaro, and the Sahara Desert. There are man-made wonders too, like the Pyramids of Giza.

2- Rainbow Bridge in the USA

Rainbow Bridge is one of the largest natural arches in the world. It is also 200 million years old. It is on Lake Powell in Utah, USA. It is 88 meters tall and it is made of red and brown sandstone. A river eroded a hole in the sandstone and has formed the arch over many, many years. Rainbow Bridge has been a National Monument since 1910. If you want to visit it, you have to take a boat, ride a horse, or walk to it. It is in a very hot desert. So you should visit it in the spring or in the fall. Don't forget to take your water bottle and a sun hat.

3- The Sahara Desert

The Sahara Desert is the largest hot desert in the world. It covers eleven countries. Some of the sand dunes can be 180 meters high. Although it is a hot and dry place, some animals and plants live there.



Exam (1) on Unit (2)

1) Listen and circle the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- The Victoria Falls are on the River.

a- Zambezi **b- Nile** **c- Amazon** **d- Mississippi**

2- Victoria Falls are meters wide.

a- 1,608 **b- 1,708** **c- 1,808** **d- 1,908**

3- When the water falls, it makes

a- sound **b- voice** **c- view** **d- noise**

4- Victoria Falls are 108 meters

a- deep **b- wide** **c- high** **d- long**

2) Listen and answer: (4 marks)

1- Who has Kamal been to many places with?

.....

2- What did they see in the mountains?

.....

3) Read and complete the text with words from the box: (4 marks)

(countries – dry – largest – dunes)

The Sahara Desert is the **(1)** hot desert in the world.

It covers eleven **(2)** and is nine million square kilometers

– that's about the size of the USA! Some of the sand **(3)**

can be about 180 meters high. Although it is a very **(4)**

place, some plants and animals live here, and people have lived here for thousands of years, too.



4) Read the passage then answer the questions: (4 marks)

In Zimbabwe, there are the ruins of Great Zimbabwe, an important city which was built between the 11th and 15th centuries. It had very large stone walls, and people here sold lots of things to different countries around the world. A newer monument is in South Africa. The Afrikaans Language Monument is made of stone columns and opened in 1975. The Afrikaans language developed when people from other countries came to Africa. The language has words from lots of different countries and is now used in South Africa and Namibia.

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- Great Zimbabwe city was built between the 11th and 15th

a- decades b- centuries c- months d- years

2- The Afrikaans Language Monument is in

a- Egypt b- Zimbabwe c- Nigeria d- South Africa

B) Answer the following questions:

3- What's the Afrikaans Language Monument made of?

.....

4- Where is the Afrikaans language used now?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- My uncle us about his trip to Cairo.

a- has told b- tell c- have told d- telling

2- Grandma ful medames for breakfast.

a- have made b- has made c- making d- make

3- We on a boat.

a- sails b- has never sailed

c- have never sailed d- never sailing

4- Aya has never a famous person.

a- meet b- will meet c- meets d- met



6) Order the words to make correct sentences: (2 marks)

1- Desert – the past – The Sahara – dry – in – wasn't.

.....

2- see – and – Rwanda – in – Visitors – birds – monkeys – can.

.....

7) The Reader: (3 marks)

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- The first animal Jubari met was a dugong. ()

2- He met a turtle, who was swimming in the sea. ()

3- He climbed down into a deep canyon. ()

4- When he met a dangerous crocodile, he ran home. ()

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- The water was very

6- Jubari looked and saw a big animal.

8) Write a paragraph of fifty (50) words about: (5 marks)

“A trip on a hot air balloon”

Guiding words: (Luxor – pilot – gentle – flame – tiny – statues – temples)

.....

.....

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.....

.....

.....

Exam 2 on unit 2:**1) Listen and circle the correct answer: (4 marks)**

1- Mount Kilimanjaro is made of volcanoes.

- a- two** **b- three** **c- four** **d- five**

2- The volcanoes haven't erupted for thousands of

- a- days** **b- weeks** **c- months** **d- years**

3- Mount Kilimanjaro is the tallest mountain in

- a- Africa** **b- Asia** **c- Europe** **d- America**

4- At the top of Kilimanjaro, there is and ice.

- a- plant** **b- water** **c- sand** **d- snow**

2) Listen and answer: (4 marks)

1- Where are Reem and Ahmed going?

.....

2- Is it the first time they have travelled?

.....

3) Read and complete the text with words from the box: (4 marks)

(travel – visited – holiday – went)

Reem and Ahmed are going to Luxor on with their parents this year. They haven't Luxor before. They are going to to Luxor from Cairo. It isn't the first time they've traveled somewhere. They to Jordan two years ago.



4) Read the passage then answer the questions: (4 marks)

Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three volcanoes. Scientists think that it hasn't erupted for 360,000 years. Mount Kilimanjaro is the tallest mountain in Africa, at 5,895 meters. Every year, about 25,000 people climb it, but it is difficult. The mountain is very big and has lots of different ecosystems. It starts in the hot grassland. Farther up, there are tropical rainforests, and at the top there is snow and ice.

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three

a- floods **b- volcanoes** **c- earthquakes** **d- craters**

2- Mount Kilimanjaro is the tallest mountain in

a- Asia **b- Africa** **c- America** **d- Europe**

B) Answer the following questions:

3- How many people climb Mount Kilimanjaro every year?

.....

4- Where can you find snow and ice?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- I you this story already.

a- tell **b- have told** **c- has told** **d- will tell**

2- Have you ever on a ship?

a- travelled **b- to travel** **c- travels** **d- traveling**

3- fish soup?

a- You have eaten

b- Has eaten he

c- Have you eaten

d- You are eating

4- **A)** Have you visited the desert?

B) Yes, I

a- am

b- have

c- has

d- can



6) Order the words to make correct sentences: (2 marks)

1- Desert – the past – The Sahara – dry – in – wasn't.

.....

2- see – and – Rwanda – in – Visitors – birds – monkeys – can.

.....

7) The Reader: (3 marks)**A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):**

- 1- Jubari wanted to find the Wadi of Camels. ()
- 2- Subira taught Jubari which animals were dangerous. ()
- 3- Daffodils give gazelles food and water all year around. ()
- 4- Acacia trees need gazelles because they take their seeds to new places. ()

B) Complete the following sentences:

- 1- The water was very
- 2- Jubari looked and saw a big animal.

8) Write a paragraph of fifty (50) words about: (5 marks)**“Your visit to the Pyramids”**

Guiding words: (Ancient Egyptians – at Giza – amazing – stone
– three – history – from all over the world)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



How we use our world

Vocabulary

coal	فحم	date	بلح
economy	الاقتصاد	fertile	خصب
flax	نبات الكتان	linen	قماش الكتان
mud	طين	pale	شاحب اللون
mine	منجم	raw materials	مواد خام
liquid	سائل	solid	صلب
gas	غاز	boil	يغلي
freeze	يتجمد	melt	يذوب
fixed shape	شكل ثابت	bend	يطوي
hard	جامد / صلب	mass	الكتلة
odor	رائحة	rough	خشن
soft	ناعم	sticky	لزج - لصق
texture	نسيج / ملمس	dig	يحفر
flamingo	طائر الفلامنجو	hole	حفرة
sink	يغطس	shovel	جاروف
tunnel	نفق	skeleton	هيكل عظمي
expert	خبير		

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Vocabulary)

1- When you boil water, it turns into

a- gas b- solid c- liquid d- heat

2- A flows.

a- gas b- solid c- liquid d- ice

3- Coal and gas are

a- fossil fuels b- renewable c- coins d- metals

4- Solar energy is

a- steam b- renewable c- fossil fuels d- non-renewable



5- You can pick up a

a- solid **b- liquid** **c- liquid** **d- steam**

6- You can't usually see

a- solid **b- liquid** **c- gas** **d- water**

7- He is He can't see.

a- deep **b- blind** **c- lazy** **d- active**

8- The bag is I can carry it easily.

a- light **b- heavy** **c- solid** **d- liquid**

9- Rock stones are

a- hard **b- light** **c- gas** **d- liquid**

10- The chair is very To sit in. It's very nice.

a- hard **b- liquid** **c- comfortable** **d- wooden**

11- Honey is always

a- sticky **b- gas** **c- hard** **d- rough**

12- This t-shirt is very I don't like it.

a- smooth **b- rough** **c- comfortable** **d- wide**

13- We do science in the science library.

a- maps **b- experiments** **c- problems** **d- subjects**

14- If you put a stone in water, it would

a- fly **b- float** **c- sink** **d- walk**

15- He uses a to take his medicine.

a- pan **b- jar** **c- syringe** **d- dish**

16- The medicine is you can drink it.

a- solid **b- tablets** **c- food** **d- syrup**

17- yellow and blue together to make green.

a- Mix **b- Remove** **c- Give** **d- Float**

18- We use to wash the dishes.

a- milk **b- oil** **c- dish detergent** **d- butter**

19- We do science experiments in the

a- library **b- office** **c- playground** **d- laboratory**

20- If you put a in water it will sink.

a- piece of wood **b- ping pong ball** **c- coin** **d- plastic**



2 Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- gas – see – difficult – a – to – is – usually – It.

.....

2- for – plants – We – food – grow.

.....

3- into – water – ice – freeze – turns – we – When – it.

.....

4- is – source – The – renewable – a – sun – energy – of.

.....

5- mine – get – materials – We – the – raw – from.

.....

6- successful – were – very – Egyptians – Ancient.

.....

7- used – linen – People – to – flax – for – clothes – make.

.....

8- learn – sure – you – I'm – from – a lot – I'll.

.....

9- science – going to – experiment – Today – we're – a – do.

.....

10- sticky – Honey – thick – and – is.

.....



Grammar

First conditional:

- Form:

If + present simple, will + inf.

- Usage: We use the first conditional:

To describe events which will probably happen in the future.

e.g.

- If we go to the museum, we will see dinosaur bones.

Second conditional:

- Form:

If + past simple, would + inf.

- Usage: We use the second conditional:

- To describe events we imagine, but probably won't happen.

e.g.

- If it snowed in October, I would be very surprised.

Reported speech:

- Direct speech:

The words that a person says.

e.g.

- Seleem said, "I like reading comics."

- Reported speech:

To report what a person said.

e.g.

- Seleem said he liked reading comics.

- Notice the changes:

- Farida said, "I can play tennis."

- Farida said she could play tennis.

1) Change the subject according to the speaker.

2) Change the verb from present to past.

3) We don't use speech marks.



1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Grammar)

- 1- If you at the box, you'll see your present.
a- looks **b- look** **c- looked** **d- looking**
- 2- How would you feel if you a snake?
a- see **b- saw** **c- seen** **d- sees**
- 3- He so lazy if he ate so much.
a- be **b- is** **c- will be** **d- would be**
- 4- If I a medal, I would be very happy.
a- win **b- wins** **c- won** **d- winning**
- 5- They get home early if they find a taxi.
a- would **b- wouldn't** **c- won't** **d- will**
- 6- You trees if you recycle paper.
a- save **b- saved** **c- will save** **d- would save**
- 7- Yara said that she usually fruit for breakfast.
a- have **b- had** **c- is having** **d- would have**
- 8- Mom said it cold and rainy.
a- was **b- are** **c- is** **d- were**
- 9- Amir said that Salwa play the piano.
a- can **b- could** **c- will** **d- must**
- 10- If I had more money, I travel a lot.
a- can **b- will** **c- must** **d- could**
- 11- If I out this weekend, I'd go to the club.
a- go **b- 'd go** **c- went** **d- will go**
- 12- The door open if you push it hard.
a- will **b- could** **c- should** **d- might**
- 13- Amr promised that he hard.
a- will work **b- had worked** **c- would work** **d- works**
- 14- Omar said "I to the club tomorrow".
a- would go **b- will go** **c- went** **d- had gone**
- 15- He me that he had been ill.
a- said **b- talked** **c- spoke** **d- told**
- 16- The boy said that he hungry.
a- is **b- was** **c- were** **d- are**
- 17- She said that she like boys.
a- didn't **b- don't** **c- isn't** **d- wasn't**
- 18- My father told me that he drive me to school.
a- will **b- would** **c- can** **d- is**
- 19- Abdo said he guitar lessons.
a- have **b- is having** **c- had** **d- will have**
- 20- What you do if you found a large sum of money?
a- will **b- can** **c- may** **d- could**



Suggested Paragraphs:

1- Natural resources:

Natural resources are things we can use from nature, like wood, and soil. We use them to make the things we need. We use wood to make tables, stone to build houses, and plants for food. The sun is a natural resource because it gives us solar energy to make electricity. Some natural resources are renewable, but some natural resources are non-renewable such as coal and gas.

2- Resources in Ancient Egypt:

Ancient Egypt was very successful because it had good natural resources. Agriculture was a very important part of the economy of ancient Egypt. The Nile flooded every year and made the soil fertile. Farmers grew lots of different crops, such as cotton and rice. They used flax to make linen for clothes. Stones and rocks were useful natural resources in ancient Egypt. They could build the Pyramids and temples.

3- Honey:

Egyptians used this to make medicine. It was very important for helping with problems with the skin or eyes. There are hieroglyphics in ancient temples which show people keeping bees. Honey was an expensive but important natural resource. People used it to make food taste sweet. They put bees in houses called hives.

4- Wadi El Rayan waterfalls:

Last week our class went on a trip to waterfalls at Wadi El Rayan. It was beautiful! There are two lakes there. The sound of water falling is very loud. We learned that water comes from an oasis in the desert. It is a place in the desert with water. We saw some of the birds and my favorite was the flamingo. We had fun and it was a fantastic day.



Exam (1) on Unit (3)

1) Listen and choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- Today we're going to do a science

a- complement **b- experiment** **c- expert** **d- survey**

2- You can work in of three.

a- groups **b- classes** **c- herds** **d- boxes**

3- There is a object in one box.

a- liquid **b- solid** **c- gas** **d- steam**

4- You have to study and some questions.

a- ask **b- answer** **c- delete** **d- wonder**

2) Listen and answer: (4 marks)

1- What happened when the water boiled?

.....

2- What class was it?

.....

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box: (4 marks)

(digging – shovel – mountains – bones)

Grandpa : What are you doing tomorrow, children?

Donia : We're going into the **(1)** with Dad.

Grandpa : Really? When I was a boy, they told me that there were dinosaur **(2)** in the mountains.

Tarek : Real dinosaur bones?

Grandpa : I think so. I never saw them, but my friend Ali was **(3)** a hole there and he found some bones. Wow! Donia, let's take a **(4)** when we go to the mountain.



4) Read the following text and answer the questions: (4 marks)

My name is Ali. I'm in primary five. I go to school five times a week. I like science a lot. It's a very interesting subject. Today we're going to do a science experiment! What happens when we pour different liquids in one container? They mix together. Liquids have a different mass. The heavier liquids sink to the bottom. The liquids with a lower mass float on top.

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- Ali is in primary

a- three

b- four

c- six

d- five

2- The heavier liquids to the bottom.

a- fly

b- sink

c- float

d- think

B) Answer the following questions:

3- What are they going to do today?

.....

4- Why does Ali like science a lot?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- "Dina animals." Said Mom.

a- love

b- loves

c- is loving

d- loving

2- "I play the guitar." Said Noha.

a- can

b- could

c- am

d- would

3- Shady said Mr. Ahmed in Alexandria.

a- work

b- working

c- works

d- worked

4- Eman said she cooking with her mom.

a- liking

b- like

c- liked

d- likes



6) Order the words to make correct sentences: (2 marks)

1- to – you – need – **Do** – a calculator – borrow?

.....

2- visiting – like – **I** – park – the.

.....

7) The reader: (3 marks)

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- Dugong eat leaves from mangrove trees. ()

2- Turtles lay their eggs in the sand. ()

3- Dorcas gazelles find it easy to climb to the top of very steep mountains. ()

4- Lake Nasser is a very big natural lake. ()

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- Jubari came to Nasser.

6- Jubar’s mother taught him not to stay near animals with big
.....

8) Write a paragraph of fifty (50) words about: (5 marks)

“Honey”

Guiding words: (bees – food – sweet – medicine – cut – flowers – sweet)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Exam (2) on unit (3)

1) Listen and circle the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- Last ,our class went on a trip to the waterfalls at Wadi El Rayan.

a- year

b- week

c- month

d- day

2- There are two there.

a- rivers

b- ponds

c- seas

d- lakes

3- The waterfalls are meters high.

a- 69

b- 66

c- 67

d- 68

4- A/An is a place in the desert with water.

a- lake

b- island

c- oasis

d- mountain

2) Listen and answer: (4 marks)

1- When did the ancient Egyptians discover gold?

.....

2- When did they find it at first?

.....

3) Read and complete the text with words from the box: (4 marks)

(countries – salt – agriculture – economy – resources)

(1) was also a very important (2)
in ancient Egypt, and they sold it to other (3) ,too.
People used salt to keep food fresh. It was also useful in medicine and
(4) Some of the lakes in the Nile Delta had lot of
salt which people could take to use or sell.



4) Read the passage then answer the questions: (4 marks)

Faten went to the Egyptian Museum last week. Twenty students and two teachers went with her. The school bus took half an hour to get there. They saw lots of ancient monuments. They saw valuable treasures and statues. They spent three hours in the museum. Then they went to a park near the River Nile where they played, ate, and enjoyed themselves. They went home at four o'clock. It was a fantastic day.

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- They went to the park they went to the museum.

a- after b- before c- at the same time d- when

2- The underline word "there" refers to the

a- bus b- Egyptians Museum c- park d- school

B) Answer the following questions:

3- How many people went to the Egyptian Museum?

.....

4- What did they do at the park?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- If grandma us on Friday, we would make her a cake.

a- will visit b- would visit c- visits d- visited

2- He told us that he three pets.

a- has b- had c- have d- will have

3- Hani to the party if you invite him.

a- will come b- would come c- comes d- wouldn't come

4- Mom said that the cake ready.

a- is b- was c- will be d- are



6) Order the words to make correct sentences: (2 marks)

1- some – did – **How** – transport – limestone – people?

.....

2- to – **I** – on Mondays – go – library – the

.....

7) The Reader: (3 marks)**A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):**

1- Wadi el Gemal is a terrible place for gazelles. ()

2- Gazelles can run quickly on the sand. ()

3- A crocodile can look like a dead tree in water. ()

4- Gazelles and acacia trees are part of the ecosystem in Wadi el Gemal. ()

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- The big dugong is called

6- Donga offered Jubari some

8) Write a paragraph of fifty (50) words about: (5 marks)**“Cotton”**

Guiding words: (cotton – important – crop – grows – hot countries
– Egyptian cotton – good quality – sell – countries
– make – cloth – cotton clothes)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



We're on the move

Vocabulary

pedal	بدال	skateboard	لوح تزلج
brakes	فرامل	physics	فيزياء
wheel	إطار / عجلة	builder	عامل بناء
speed	سرعة	inventor	مخترع
push force	قوة الدفع	feathers	ريش
pull force	قوة الجذب	land	يهبط
friction	احتكاك	hurt	يؤذي
space	فضاء	invent	يخترع
tension	ضغط	fall over	يقع / يسقط
air resistance	مقاومة الهواء	tires	إطارات
gravity	جاذبية	rope	حبل
dart	سهم	hook	خطاف
paper airplane	طائرة ورقية	fold	يثني
vertically	عمودياً	turn over	يقلب
crease	يضغط / يجعد	ground	الارض
glider	طائرة شراعية	desert	صحراء
tip	طرف	float	يطفو
astronaut	رائد فضاء	interested in	مهتم بـ
paper airplane	طبيعي	planet	كوكب
vertically	خاص / مميز	Mars	المريخ
crease	جولة	company	شركة
glider	استاد	project	مشروع
crease	مهندس	solve	يحل
glider	طيار	apartment	شقة
crease	نظافة	architecture	هندسة معمارية
glider	باراشوت	architect	مهندس معماري



1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Vocabulary)

1- I want to learn how to a bike.

a- drive b- ride c- play d- take

2- Ahmed used a force to open the door.

a- push b- pull c- small d- weak

3- When we go down a hill, the bike goes

a- slow b- slower c- fast d- faster

4- The train moves at a great

a- move b- speed c- force d- weak

5- When you push the, the bike moves.

a- brakes b- wheels c- pedals d- feet

6- Use the to make the bike stop.

a- wheels b- brakes c- pedals d- feet

7- travel to space.

a- Divers b- Sailors c- Astronauts d- Drivers

8- The flies planes.

a- driver b- rider c- diver d- pilot

9- He has a He skates from time to time.

a- skateboard b- bike c- scooter d- motor bike

10- The works in a hospital.

a- teacher b- doctor c- astronaut d- engineer.

11- The designs and builds houses.

a- farmer b- teacher c- doctor d- architect

12- I am good at riding a

a- car b- rocket c- bike d- boat

13- We learn about force during lessons.

a- English b- Science c- Arabic d- Social studies

14- works against an object as it moves through the air.

a- Tension b- Pull c- Air resistance d- Gravity

15- is a force that pulls thing towards the Earth.

a- Air resistance b- Push c- Gravity d- Tension

16- When there's no gravity, things in the air.

a- float b- sink c- catch d- break



17- help make things like skateboard.

a- Teachers b- Engineers c- Farmers d- Pilots

18- He showed the children, a of shoes.

a- couple b- pair c- bar d- poor

19- The children flew up in the

a- water b- earth c- air d- ground

20- I'd fly over the to watch my favorite football team.

a- cinema b- TV c- theatre d- stadium

2

Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- slowly – cycling – You – too – now – are.

2- the – the – bike – brakes – You – to – stop – use.

3- interesting – Maha – an – is – isn't – girl, – she?

4- the – usually – things – ground – to – pulls – Gravity.

5- younger – Grandpa – when – was – was – he – an astronaut.

6- helps – resistance – planes – stay – Air – air – the – in – to.

7- an engineer – I – I – love – to – 'd – be – when – up – grow.

8- clean – We – dish – dishes – the – use – to – detergent.

9- bottom – to – heavier – The – liquids – the – sink.

10- rains, - go – it – we – out – won't – If.



Grammar

Question tag:

- It has two parts:

- 1-** a sentence, **2-** a question tag?

- Usage:

We use it to check or confirm information.

- Form:

The question tag is formed of:

Helping verb + subject pronoun?

- Notes:

- 1-** Positive sentence, negative tag?

e.g.

- You live in Egypt, don't you?

- 2-** Negative sentence, positive tag?

e.g.

- Ali didn't go home, did he?

- 3-** We use a comma before the question tag.

e.g.

- Her has played football, hasn't he?

1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (On Grammar)

- 1-** This your car, ?

a- is this **b- isn't it** **c- is it** **d- isn't this?**

- 2-** Boys aren't quiet, ?

a- they aren't **b- aren't they** **c- they are** **d- are they**

- 3-** Excellence is an interesting book, ?

a- isn't it **b- is it** **c- it is** **d- it isn't**

- 4-** You aren't good at Math, ?

a- aren't you **b- you aren't** **c- are you** **d- you are**



5- We are having fun, ?

a- am we

b- aren't we

c- we are

d- we aren't

6- I am a pupil, ?

a- am I

b- are I

c- are you

d- aren't I

7- These fish are delicious, ?

a- the aren't

b- aren't they

c- they aren't

d- are they

8- He won't come tomorrow, ?

a- can he

b- will he

c- can't he

d- won't he

9- Mother cooks very well, ?

a- doesn't she

b- does she

c- is she

d- isn't she

10- Father drove carefully, ?

a- don't he

b- doesn't he

c- didn't he

d- did he

11- It three o'clock, isn't it?

a- was

b- are

c- is

d- isn't

12- You chocolate, don't you?

a- like

b- likes

c- liked

d- liking

13- She can't drive, ?

a- will she

b- can she

c- won't she

d- can't she

14- You didn't have breakfast, ?

a- didn't you

b- did you

c- do you

d- can you

15- She was at the party, ?

a- was she

b- wasn't she

c- is she

d- isn't she

16- He up late, didn't he?

a- get

b- gets

c- got

d- getting

17- He has just arrived, he?

a- has

b- is

c- isn't

d- hasn't

18- They haven't finished their work, they ?

a- haven't

b- hasn't

c- have

d- has

19- You can carry this bag, you ?

a- can't

b- can

c- do

d- don't

20- She is a nice girl, she ?

a- is

b- isn't

c- does

d- doesn't



Suggested Paragraphs:

1- My new bike:

Last week my grandpa bought me a new bike. It was a present for my birthday. It has two wheels, pedals, and brakes. To make it move, I have to push the pedals. It moves with push force. When I want to slow it down or stop it, I use the brakes. To move it faster, I push the pedals quickly. I like riding my new bike very much.

2- A Dart paper airplane:

To make a Dart paper airplane, take a piece of paper and fold it in half vertically. Crease it. Then open the paper. Fold over the top two corners. After that, turn the paper over. Fold it in half and crease the top of it. Then fold it down again and crease it again. Finally your Dart is ready to fly!

Writing and e-mail to a friend:

1- An e-mail about a famous person:

From : Safia
To : Anas
Subject : A famous person

Hi Anas,

How are you? I hope you are fine. I want to tell you about a famous person I read about. His name is Abbas Ibn Firnas. He was an inventor. He invented many things like water clocks. He was the first man to fly. He used wings made of wood and feathers.

Bye for now!

Safia

2- An e-mail about your future job:

From : Seif
To : Amira
Subject : My future job

Hi Amira,

How are you? I want to tell you about the job I'd like to do in the future. I want to be an astronaut. I like reading about stars and planets very much. I like watching the stars. In space there's no gravity. I'll float in space. What about you?

See you soon.

Seif



Exam (1) on Unit (4)

1) Listen and circle the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- Ali is years old.

a- 8

b- 9

c- 10

d- 11

2- Ali lives in the 9th

a- decade

b- century

c- month

d- year

3- The wings were made of and feathers.

a- wood

b- glass

c- plastic

d- iron

4- Abbas Ibn Firnas was the man to fly.

a- third

b- second

c- forth

d- first

2) Listen and answer: (4 marks)

1- What did he show the children?

.....

2- Where did Hoda and Hady follow grandpa?

.....

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box: (4 marks)

(dart – over – paper – vertically)

Seif : What are you doing, Anas?

Anas : I'm making a (1) airplane.

Seif : How do you make it?

Anas : Fold a piece of paper in half (2)

Seif : What do you do after that?

Anas : Fold (3) the top two corners. Fold down the two wings. Your (4) is ready to fly.



4) Read the passage then answer the questions: (4 marks)

"Gravity usually pulls things to the ground," said Grandpa. "But these are special shoes. When you wear them, gravity does not pull you down. So children, if you could fly, what would you do?" "I would fly over the stadium to watch my favorite football team," Hady said. "I would fly over the sea," said Hoda. "Let's start with a tour of our city," Grandpa said. Put these shoes on. Now, hit your left foot with your right foot three times. One, two, three ... Good. Look! You can fly!

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- Gravity usually things to the ground.

a- pushes **b- sells** **c- pulls** **d- buys**

2- Grandpa's shoes are

a- special **b- ordinary** **c- normal** **d- common**

B) Answer the following questions:

3- Why would Hady fly over the stadium?

.....

4- How many times did they hit left foot with right foot?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- She didn't tell me her name, she?

a- did **b- didn't** **c- wasn't** **d- weren't**

2- You send Grandpa an e-mail, won't you?

a- can **b- may** **c- will** **d- must**

3- We can make dinner tonight, we ?

a- can't **b- isn't** **c- mustn't** **d- aren't**

4- It be hot tomorrow, will it?

a- can't **b- isn't** **c- won't** **d- aren't**



6) Order the words to make correct sentences: (2 marks)

1- skills – She – computer – good – has.

.....

2- new – buildings – An architect – designs.

.....

7) The reader: (3 marks)**A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):**

1- The crocodile is a dangerous animal. ()

2- Gazelles can climb steep mountains. ()

3- The turtle's home is in Ras Hankorab beach. ()

4- Gazelles need water to drink. ()

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- Jubari came to Nasser.

6- Jubari's mother taught him not to stay near animals with big

.....

8) Write a paragraph of fifty (50) words about: (5 marks)**"Your new bike"**

Guiding words: (birthday – my parents – learn how – pedal – brakes)

.....

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Exam 2 on unit 4:

1) Listen and circle the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- The bike moves by the Force.

a- pulling **b- pushing** **c- speed** **d- brakes**

2- You use force to stop the bike, by using the

a- brakes **b- wheels** **c- pedals** **d- tires**

3- If you want to increase your, push the pedals more quickly.

a- mass **b- odor** **c- activity** **d- speed**

4- The bike is going to go faster when you go the hill.

a- up **b- down** **c- beside** **d- between**

2) Listen and answer: (4 marks)

1- What would Jana like to be?

.....

2- What do you need to understand to be good at the job?

.....

3) Read and complete the text with words from the box: (4 marks)

(gravity – astronaut – float – problems – planets)

I'm Amal. I want to be an **(1)** because I'm interested in the stars and the **(2)** It is important to study other planets because it helps us understand our own planet, and this might help us solve some of Earth's **(3)** When you see videos of the International Space Station, it looks fun living without gravity – the people **(4)** all the time.



4) Read the passage then answer the questions: (4 marks)

Cairo Tower is one of the most famous building in Cairo. People from all over the world and from many parts of Egypt like to visit it. The tower is 185 meters high and was built in 1961. Three electric lifts take visitors up to the top which looks like a large lotus flower. At the top, there's a restaurant which moves round while you have your meal or your drink. From the top of the tower, you can see the Nile, all of Cairo, Giza, and Helwan. You can see the Pyramids to the west and Cairo Airport to the east.

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- People get to the top of the tower

a- on foot **b- in a winch** **c- in a lift** **d- by plane**

2- The top of the tower looks like a large flower.

a- lotus **b- papyrus** **c- jasmine** **d- mangrove**

B) Answer the following questions:

3- How old is Cairo Tower?

.....

4- What can people see from the top of the tower?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: (4 marks)

1- We can't take photos in here, we?

a- can't **b- will** **c- can** **d- do**

2- It wasn't very cold yesterday, it?

a- was **b- wasn't** **c- isn't** **d- did**

3- He went to the club with me, ?

a- did he **b- do he** **c- didn't he** **d- wasn't he**

4- She has a nice blue dress, ?

a- do she **b- doesn't she** **c- has she** **d- hasn't she**



6) Order the words to make correct sentences: (2 marks)

1- gravity – **There** – space – no – is – on.

.....

2- you – paper plane – **Have** – a – made – ever?

.....

7) The Reader: (3 marks)**A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):**

1- Jubari is a brave and curious son. ()

2- Jubari found Wadi el Gazelles. ()

3- Jubari liked all the places he found. ()

4- The desert is perfect for the gazelles. ()

B) Complete the following sentences

5- Nasser is man-made.

6- People made the lake because they need

8) Write a paragraph of fifty (50) words about: (5 marks)**“Parachuting”**

Guiding words: parachuting – dangerous – sport – person – jump
– plane counts – press – button – parachute - opens

.....

.....

.....

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.....

.....

.....



Fiction Reader: Jubari searches for home

Exercises on story:

1) Complete the following sentences:

- 1- Jubari was born in
- 2- Jubari followed his
- 3- Subira showed Jubari which to eat.
- 4- Subira showed Jubari where to
- 5- Wadi el Gemal means Wadi of the
- 6- Many live in Wadi el Gemal.
- 7- Wadi el Gemal is the perfect place for
- 8- The desert is the favorite food for gazelles.
- 9- The tree gives gazelles food and water.
- 10- When gazelles eat the of the acacia tree, they help them.
- 11- Gazelles help acacia tree by taking their seed to other
- 12- When gazelles take the seeds to other places trees grow.
- 13- Jubari wanted to look for Wadi of the
- 14- Jubari ran to the north.
- 15- Jubari couldn't drink water because it was salty.
- 16- The big dugong is called
- 17- Donga is a
- 18- Donga offered Jubari some
- 19- Jubari couldn't eat the seagrass because it was
- 20- The forest is too salty for Jubari.
- 21- On the white beach Jubari walked slowly because the sand was
- 22- On the soft sand Jubari's went in to the ground.



- 23-** The turtle was worried about its
- 24-** The white beach was the home.
- 25-** The gazelles can't on the white beach because the sand is too soft.
- 26-** The mountain was very
- 27-** Jubari couldn't because the mountain was too steep.
- 28-** The Is called Gebel Elba.
- 29-** The lives in the mountain.
- 30-** Nasser is man-made.
- 31-** People made the lake because they need
- 32-** Delicious gazelles don't need
- 33-** The crocodile looks like a
- 34-** The crocodile has big
- 35-** Jubari went away from the crocodile because his mother him stay away from dangerous animals.
- 36-** Jubari thought the crocodile was too
- 37-** Jubari was brave and
- 38-** The is perfect for gazelles to run.

2) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

- 1-** Jubari was born in Wadi el Gemal. ()
- 2-** Jubari wanted to find the Wadi of the Camels. ()
- 3-** The first animal he met was a dugong. ()
- 4-** He met a turtle, who was swimming in the sea. ()
- 5-** Then he climbed down into a deep canyon. ()



- 6- When he met a dangerous crocodile, he ran home. ()
- 7- Daffodils give gazelles food and water all year around. ()
- 8- Acacia trees need gazelles because they take their seeds to new places. ()
- 9- Dugongs eat leaves from mangrove trees. ()
- 10- Turtles lay their eggs in the sand. ()
- 11- Dorcas gazelles find it easy to climb to the top of very steep mountains. ()
- 12- Lake Nasser is a very big natural lake. ()
- 13- A crocodile can look like a dead tree in the water. ()
- 14- Gazelles and acacia trees are part of the ecosystem in Wadi el Gemal. ()
- 15- Jubari's mother showed him which plants to eat and where to rest on hot days. ()
- 16- Jubari was not very brave. ()
- 17- Subira taught him which animals were dangerous. ()
- 18- Wadi el Gemal means Wadi of gazelles. ()
- 19- Wadi el Gemal isn't a perfect place for gazelles. ()
- 20- The sea water is very sweet. ()
- 21- Donga is a bird. ()
- 22- The seagrass was very salty. ()
- 23- The turtle's home is in Ras Hankorab beach. ()
- 24- Hankorab beach is not a good place for gazelles because they can't run very fast. ()



- 25-** Gebel Elba is very steep. ()
- 26-** The Nubian ibex lives in Lake Nasser. ()
- 27-** Lake Nasser is a man-made lake. ()
- 28-** People made Lake Nasser because they needed fish. ()
- 29-** Jubari found Wadi for Gazelles. ()
- 30-** Jubari liked all the places he found. ()
- 31-** The desert is perfect for the gazelles. ()
- 32-** Jubari was brave. ()
- 33-** Subira taught Jubari how to be close to predators. ()
- 34-** Subira taught Jubari how to run slowly. ()
- 35-** Jubari was born in Wadi el Gemal in Egypt's Eastern desert. ()
- 36-** Jubari and his mother lived in Wadi el Gazelle. ()

Non-fiction Reader: Incredible places around the world

Exercises on story:

1) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

- 1-** Sharm El Luli beach is one of the most beautiful beaches on the Red Sea. ()
- 2-** Sharm El Luli beach has blue water. ()
- 3-** Divers don't love going to Sharm El Luli. ()
- 4-** Sharm El Luli beach is 60 kilometers South of Mars Alam. ()
- 5-** The Giant's Causeway is in Southern Ireland. ()
- 6-** The Giant's Causeway is made of around 4,000 black rock columns. ()
- 7-** The Matterhorn is the most beautiful mountain in Europe. ()
- 8-** The Matterhorn is 4,748 meters tall and has the shape of a pyramid with four sides. ()



- 9-** About 3,000 people climb the Matterhorn every year. ()
- 10-** The islands of Hawaii are part of the USA. ()
- 11-** The Canyon is called Waimea because of the red soil which makes the river look red. ()
- 12-** Cerro Negro is a volcano in Egypt. ()
- 13-** Cerro Negro has erupted more than 20 times in the last 160 years. ()
- 14-** Cerro Negro means red hill. ()
- 15-** Bibliotheca Alexandria was opened in 2017. ()
- 16-** The apartments of Habitat 67 have a terrace with amazing view over the city. ()
- 17-** Chinese artist Ai Weiwei designed the Beijing National Stadium for the 2008 Olympic Games. ()
- 18-** Beijing National Stadium is called Birds Nest because birds lay their eggs there. ()
- 19-** Institute for Sound and Vision helps disabled people. ()
- 20-** Beijing National Stadium looks like a big children's puzzle. ()
- 21-** Bibliotheca Alexandria is called a Bird Nest. ()
- 22-** Bibliotheca Alexandria has space for eight million books. ()
- 23-** Bibliotheca Alexandria is by the Red Sea. ()
- 24-** Bibliotheca Alexandria has a 32-meter-high wall with writing from languages through history. ()
- 25-** Habitat 67 has 150 apartments that look like a big children's puzzle. ()
- 26-** Habitat 67 was built in 1967. ()
- 27-** The Institute for Sound and Vision is made of hundreds of colored pieces of glass. It was opened in 2006. ()



Listening texts:
Exam 1 on unit 1:

1) Listen and circle the correct answer:

Nabq is a very big National Park in South Sinai. Along the coast here, there are 4.8 kilometers of mangrove forest, which is the largest in the Red Sea. We went there to learn why mangrove forests are so important for the marine ecosystem. When we arrived at the beach, we saw trees growing out of the sea! Most trees can't grow in salt water, but mangrove trees can.

2) Listen and answer:

An ecosystem is all the animals and plants in an area. The ecosystem can be as small as a pond or as big as a forest. In an ecosystem, living things such as plants and animals interact with non-living things such as water, rocks, and soil. The different species in an ecosystem make a community, and they all need each other to survive.

Exam 2 on unit 1:

1) Listen and circle the correct answer:

Your heart beats more over 100,000 times a day! So it's important to keep your heart healthy. When you walk, run, swim, or cycle, you make your heart work harder. If you exercise regularly, your heart works better and you can get the minerals, nutrients, and oxygen you need more easily.

2) Listen and answer:

Malak wanted to learn more about the Amazon rainforest, because a lot of people are cutting down the trees. The Amazon rainforest is a very important ecosystem. All the living things in the rainforest need each other. Custard apple trees help many animals survive. The animals take the trees seeds to other parts of the forest.

Exam 1 on unit 2:

1) Listen and circle the correct answer:

Victoria Falls

This enormous waterfall is on the Zambezi River, on the border between Zambia and Zimbabwe. It's 1,708 meters wide and 108 meters high. Every minute, over 5 million cubic meters of water falls into a big canyon which the water has eroded. When the water falls, it makes a lot of noise!

2) Listen and answer:

Kamal has been to many places with his parents. They saw heavy snow in the mountains, flood in Sudan and amazing dust storms in the desert. He has learned a lot about extreme weather.

Exam 2 on unit 2:

1) Listen and circle the correct answer:

Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three volcanoes, but they haven't erupted for thousands of years. It is the tallest mountain in Africa. It has lots of different ecosystems and at the top there is snow and ice.

2) Listen and answer:

Reem and Ahmed are going to Luxor on holiday with their parents this year. They haven't visited Luxor before and they're very excited. They're going to travel to Luxor from Cairo. It isn't the first time they have traveled somewhere. They went to Jordan two years ago.

Exam 1 on unit 3:

1) Listen and circle the correct answer:

Today we're going to do a science experiment. You can work in groups of three. There is a solid object in one box, and a container of liquid in another box. You have to study them and answer some questions.

2) Listen and answer:

In science class today our teacher, put some water in a pan. She heated the water until it boiled. Some of the water turned to steam, then we poured the water into a container, and put it in a freezer. The water froze and turned to ice.

Exam 2 on unit 3:

1) Listen and circle the correct answer:

Last week, our class went on a trip to the waterfalls at Waid El Rayan. It was beautiful! There are two lakes there: one at the top of the waterfalls and one at the bottom. The waterfalls are 67 meters high. The water comes from an oasis in the desert. An oasis is a place in the desert with water.



2) Listen and answer:

Pictures of life in ancient Egypt often show jewelry and beautiful objects made from gold! We think they discovered gold about 5,000 years ago. At first, they found it in rivers, then they made mines to get more out of the ground. Archaeologists have discovered some ancient gold mines in the Eastern Desert.

Exam 1 on unit 4:**1) Listen and circle the correct answer:**

Ali is 10 years old. He lives in the 9th century. One day, He saw an inventor called Abbas Ibn Firnas. He was trying to fly like birds. He used wings made of wood and feathers. He flew from a top of a tower. But he couldn't land correctly. He hurt himself. He was the first man to fly.

2) Listen and answer:

He showed the children a pair of shoes. "They don't look like normal shoes." Said Hany. "You're right," Grandpa replied. "Let's go outside. I'll show you what the shoes can do." Hoda and Hady followed Grandpa out of the house to a hill. They were very excited. They sat down and Grandpa took three pairs of shoes from a bag.

Exam 2 on unit 4:**1) Listen and circle the correct answer:**

When you ride a bike, you use a force to get the bike to move by pushing the pedals. You also use force to stop the brake bike, by using the brakes. That slows down or stops the wheels. If you want to increase your speed, push the pedals more quickly.

You'll need to cycle harder when you go up that hill. But remember, when you go down the hill, the bike is going to go faster, so you'll need to use the brakes.

2) Listen and answer:

My name is Jana. When I grow up, I'd love to be an engineer like my uncle Wael. His job sounds really interesting. Engineers help make things such as skateboards! Uncle Wael says that you need to understand science to do this job. For example, you need to know how friction and different forces affect how skateboards move.

Model answers:

Unit 1:

Exercises on vocabulary:

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- salty 2- park 3- felt 4- protect 5- honey
6- down 7- patience 8- interact 9- survive 10- confused
11- matter 12- trucks
13- mistake 14- kingfisher 15- pollen
16- play 17- happy 18- Vitamin 19- heart
20- carbon dioxide 21- beats 22- D
23- grassland 24- oxygen 25- humans

2) Order the words to make correct sentences:

- 1- Mangrove trees have amazing roots.
2- The forests are a safe home for many animals.
3- Most trees can't grow in salt water.
4- Cairo is the place where I work.
5- They met a man who works in a garden.
6- Bees make special honey from the mangrove flowers.
7- A dugong came up out of the sea.
8- Arteries move blood away from our heart.
9- We don't use carbon dioxide like plants.
10- We get vitamin D from sunlight.

Exercises on grammar:

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- where 2- which 3- who 4- which 5- who
6- beautify 7- so 8- and 9- but 10- because
11- and 12- because 13- and 14- mustn't
15- might 16- can't 17- can't 18- will
19- will 20- Can

Exam 1 on unit 1:

1) Listen and choose the correct answer:

- 1- Sinai 2- mangrove 3- marine 4- salt

2) Listen and answer:

- 1- An ecosystem is all the animals and plants in an area.
2- They all need each other to survive.

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box:

- 1- can 2- photographer 3- Custard apple 4- ecosystem

4) Read the passage and answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- sad 2- hear

B) Answer the following questions:

- 3- In the mangrove trees.
4- Because people cut down the trees.

5) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- beauty 2- patience 3- down
4- ecosystem

6) Order the words to make correct sentences:

- 1- How will you help the trees grow?
2- We can play in the sunshine.

7) The Reader:

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

- 1- T 2- F 3- F 4- T

B) Complete the following sentences:

- 5- hot 6- daffodils

Unit 2:

Exercises on vocabulary:

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- noise 2- Erode 3- continent 4- mountain
5- dunes 6- wetland 7- canyon
8- paintings 9- history 10- developed
11- to 12- hurricane 13- flood 14- take
15- thunderstorm 16- lava 17- volcano 18- for
19- seeds 20- erupt 21- full
22- year 23- beautiful 24- unusual
25- location

2) Order the words to make correct sentences:

- 1- Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three volcanoes.
2- The African continent is an amazing place.
3- Did Ahmed do his homework last week?
4- Visitors can see monkeys and birds.
5- Kamal had seen thunderstorms in Egypt.
6- Volcanoes are useful for farmland.
7- Has Hoda been to Luxor?
8- Do your research about geological feature.
9- Flood covers the land with water.

Exercises on grammar:

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- swam 2- played 3- did 4- Have 5- didn't
6- grow 7- haven't 8- already 9- for
10- have lived 11- ran 12- had
13- haven't had 14- come 15- done
16- has told 17- have 18- Did 19- met
20- ever

Exam 1 on unit 2:

1) Listen and choose the correct answer:

- 1- Zambezi 2- 1,708 3- noise 4- wide

2) Listen and answer:

- 1- With his parents.
2- They saw heavy snow in the mountains.

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box:

- 1- largest 2- countries 3- dunes 4- dry



4) Read the passage and answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- centuries 2- South Africa

B) Answer the following questions:

3- Language Monument is made of stone columns.

4- In South Africa and Namibia.

5) Choose the correct answer:

1- has told 2- has made 3- have never sailed

4- met

6) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- The Sahara Desert wasn't dry in the past.

2- Visitors can see birds and monkeys in Rwanda.

7) The Reader:

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- T 2- F 3- F 4- T

B) Complete the following sentences:

1- salty 2- dangerous

Exam 2 on unit 2:

1) Listen and choose the correct answer:

1- three 2- years 3- Africa 4- snow

2) Listen and answer:

1- Reem and Ahmed are going to Luxor on holiday.

2- It isn't the first time they have travelled somewhere.

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box:

1- holiday 2- visited 3- travel 4- went

4) Read the passage and answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- volcanoes 2- Africa

B) Answer the following questions:

3- About 25,000 people climb it.

4- At the top there is snow and ice.

5) Choose the correct answer:

1- have told 2- travelled 3- Have you eaten

4- have

6) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- The Sahara Desert wasn't dry in the past.

2- Visitors can see birds and monkeys in Rwanda.

7) The Reader:

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- F 2- T 3- F 4- T

B) Complete the following sentences:

1- salty 2- dangerous

Unit 3:

Exercises on vocabulary:

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- gas 2- liquid 3- fossil fuels 4- renewable

5- solid 6- gas 7- blind 8- light 9- hard

10- comfortable 11- sticky 12- rough

13- experiments 14- sink 15- syringe

16- syrup 17- Mix 18- dish detergent

19- laboratory 20- coin

2) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- It is usually difficult to see a gas.

2- We grow plants for food.

3- When we freeze water it turns into ice.

4- The sun is a renewable source of energy.

5- We get raw materials from the mine.

6- Ancient Egyptians were very successful.

7- People used flax to make linen for clothes.

8- I'm sure I'll learn a lot from you.

9- Today we're going to do a science experiment.

10- Honey is thick and sticky.

Exercises on grammar:

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- look 2- saw 3- would be 4- won 5- will

6- will save 7- had 8- was 9- could

10- could 11- went 12- will

13- would work 14- will go

15- told 16- was 17- didn't 18- would

19- had 20- could

Exam 1 on unit 3:

1) Listen and choose the correct answer:

1- experiment 2- groups 3- solid 4- answer

2) Listen and answer:

1- Some of the water turned to steam.

2- It was a science class.

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box:

1- mountains 2- bones 3- digging

4- shovel

4) Read the passage and answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer:

1- five 2- sink

B) Answer the following questions:

3- They're going to do a science

experiment.

4- Because it's a very interesting subject.

5) Choose the correct answer:

1- loves 2- can 3- worked 4- liked

6) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- Do you need to borrow a calculator?

2- I like visiting the park.

7) The Reader:

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- F 2- T 3- F 4- F



B) Complete the following sentences:

5- lake 6- teeth

Exam 2 on unit 3:**1) Listen and choose the correct answer:**

1- week 2- lakes 3- 67 4- oasis

2) Listen and answer:

1- About 5,000 years ago.

2- At first, they found it in rivers.

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box:

1- salt 2- resources 3- countries

4- agriculture

4) Read the passage and answer the questions:**A) Choose the correct answer:**

1- after 2- Egyptian Museum

B) Answer the following questions:

3- Twenty two.

4- They played, ate, and enjoyed themselves.

5) Choose the correct answer:

1- visited 2- had 3- will come 4- was

6) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- How did people transport some limestone?

2- I go to the library on Mondays.

7) The Reader:**A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):**

1- F 2- F 3- T 4- T

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- donga 6- seagrass

Unit 4:**Exercises on vocabulary:****1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1- ride 2- push 3- faster 4- speed 5- pedals

6- brakes 7- Astronauts 8- pilot

9- skateboard 10- doctor 11- architect

12- bike 13- Science 14- Air resistance

15- Gravity 16- float 17- Engineers

18- pair 19- air 20- stadium

2) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- You are cycling too slowly now.

2- You use the brakes to stop the bike.

3- Maha is an interesting girl, isn't she?

4- Gravity usually pulls things to the ground.

5- Grandpa was an astronaut when he was younger.

6- Air resistance helps planes to stay in the air.

7- I'd love to be an engineer when I grow up.

8- We use dish detergent to clean the dishes.

9- The heavier liquids sink to the bottom.

10- If it rains, we won't go out.

Exercises on grammar:**1) Choose the correct answer form a, b, c, or d:**

1- isn't it 2- aren't they 3- isn't it 4- are you

5- aren't we 6- aren't I 7- aren't they

8- will he 9- doesn't she 10- didn't he

11- is 12- like 13- can she 14- did you

15- wasn't she 16- got 17- hasn't 18- have 19- can't 20- isn't

Exam 1 on unit 4:**1) Listen and choose the correct answer:**

1- 10 2- century 3- wood 4- first

2) Listen and answer:

1- A pair of shoes.

2- Out of the house.

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box:

1- dart 2- vertically 3- over 4- paper

4) Read the passage and answer the questions:**A) Choose the correct answer:**

1- pulls 2- special

B) Answer the following questions:

3- To watch his favorite football team.

4- Three times.

5) Choose the correct answer:

1- did 2- will 3- can't 4- won't

6) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- She has good computer skills.

2- An architect designs new buildings.

7) The Reader:**A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):**

1- T 2- F 3- T 4- F

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- Lake 6- teeth

Exam 2 on unit 4:**1) Listen and choose the correct answer:**

1- pushing 2- brakes 3- speed 4- down

2) Listen and answer:

1- Jana would like to be an engineer.

2- You need to understand science to do this job.

3) Read and complete the dialogue with words from the box:

1- astronaut 2- planets 3- problems 4- float

4) Read the passage and answer the questions:**A) Choose the correct answer:**

1- in a lift 2- lotus

B) Answer the following questions:

3- It is 61 years old.

4- You can see the Nile, all of Cairo, Giza, and Helwan. You can see the Pyramids to the



west and Cairo airport to the east.

5) Choose the correct answer:

1- can 2- was 3- didn't he 4- doesn't she

6) Order the words to make correct sentences:

1- There is no gravity in space.

2- Have you ever made a paper plane?

7) The Reader:

A) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- T 2- F 3- F 4- T

B) Complete the following sentences:

5- Lake 6- water

Fiction Reader: Jubari searches for home

Exercises on story:

1) Complete the following sentences:

1- Wadi el Gemal 2- mother 3- plants
4- rest 5- Camels 6- animals 7- gazelles
8- daffodil 9- acacia 10- seeds 11- places
12- more 13- gazelles 14- quickly 15- sea
16- Donga 17- dugong 18- seagrass
19- salty 20- mangrove 21- soft
22- hooves 23- eggs 24- turtles 25- run
26- steep 27- mountain 28- climb 29- ibex
30- Lake 31- water 32- water
33- dead tree 34- teeth 35- warned
36- dangerous 37- curious 38- desert
2) Read and write T (True) or F (False):
1- T 2- F 3- T 4- F 5- T 6- T 7- T
8- T 9- T 10- T 11- F 12- F 13- T 14- T
15- T 16- F 17- T 18- F 19- F 20- F 21- F
22- T 23- T 24- T 25- T 26- F 27- T
28- F 29- F 30- F 31- T 32- T 33- F 34- F
35- T 36- F

**Non-fiction Reader: Incredible places
around the world**

Exercises on story:

1) Read and write T (True) or F (False):

1- T 2- T 3- F 4- T 5- F 6- F 7- T
8- F 9- T 10- T 11- T 12- F 13- T 14- F
15- F 16- T 17- T 18- F 19- F 20- F 21- F
22- T 23- F 24- T 25- F 26- T 27- T



Important Topics



Unit 1

Nabq National Park

Nabq is a very big national park in South Sinai. Along the coast, there is a mangrove forest. Mangrove forests are so important for the marine ecosystem. Trees grow out of the sea there. They have amazing roots. The roots grow high out of the water. Mangrove trees protect the non-living things and the living things in the marine ecosystem. They help us with global warming.

Amazon rainforest

The Amazon rainforest is a very important ecosystem. All the living things in the rainforest need each other. Birds and animals help the trees as they take seeds from place to place in the forest to grow new trees. Animals eat custard apple fruit to survive. So it's very important. It's important to protect our forests to help the environment.

Mangrove trees

Mangrove trees are very important for a lot of animals and birds. They're a safe home for hundreds of animals, birds and insects. There are many marine animals live among their roots. The trees' roots grow high out of the water. These roots help them get oxygen. Birds and animals eat their fruit to survive. Bees help to carry the pollen among the flowers to grow new plants. Mangrove trees are important for the environment.

Circulatory system

Our circulatory system has veins, arteries and our heart. Arteries move blood away from our heart. Veins carry blood to the heart. The blood carries the nutrients and oxygen that we need in our body. Our heart pumps blood all the time. It beats about 70 times a minute. It's important to keep our heart healthy. Keep moving, walking, running and riding bikes to help your heart.

How to be healthy

From : seif@gmail.com

To : ahmed@gmail.com

Subject : how to be healthy

Dear Ahmed,

How are you ? It's important to be healthy. You should eat healthy food like fruit and vegetables. Don't eat a lot of chocolate. It's not healthy. Doing sports is important to keep healthy. Do exercise because it's good for your heart. Relax and have good sleep at night. Try to listen to music to relax. It's important for our hearts to have healthy style life.

Yours,

Seif

Mangrove forests

Mangrove forests are very important for the marine ecosystem. Mangrove trees grow in salt water. They grow high out of the water. The roots of mangrove trees help them get oxygen. Mangrove thick leaves stop the plants losing water when it is very hot. Mangrove trees help with global warming. The forests are

a safe home for many animals. So the mangrove trees help the environment in many ways.

An ecosystem

An ecosystem is all animals and plants in an area. It can be as small as a pond or as big as a forest. In an ecosystem, living things interact with non-living things. In an ecosystem, the different species need each other to survive. The different species make a community.

Unit 2

The Sahara Desert

The Sahara Desert is the largest hot desert in the world. It covers eleven countries. It's about nine millions square kilometers. Some of the sand dunes are very high. They can be about 180 meters high. The Sahara Desert is a very dry place. Some plants and animals live in Sahara Desert. People also have lived there for thousands of years, too.

Man-made wonders of Africa

People have made many incredible things in Africa. Some of the most important man-made wonders are in Egypt. The Pyramids of Giza, the Sphinx and the temples of Abu Simbel are man-made wonders in Egypt. People come from all over the world to learn about Egypt's history. Archaeologists think that Sahara in Africa wasn't dry because of the paintings show animals that live in water.

Storm-chasers

Storm-chasers are people who travel to places where a hurricane is forecast. Storm-chasers are interested in forms of extreme weather. They get close to the extreme weather event to study it. They have cameras to photograph these events. Floods, thunderstorms, and dust storms are examples of the extreme weather. Storm-chasers travel to many countries to be close to the extreme events. It's amazing!

The volcanoes of Java

The volcanoes of Java is on the pretty island of Java. Everything there is made of lava! There are more than thirty-nine volcanoes. When they erupt, there's ash and fire. Smoke fills the air. The lava and ash mix with mud flows. This makes soil good for growing food. Farmers can grow many kinds of crops there.

Rainbow Bridge

Rainbow Bridge is one of the largest natural arches in the world. It is 200 million years old. It's on Lake Powell in Utah, USA. It's made of red and brown sandstone. A river eroded a hole in the sandstone and has formed the arch. If you want to visit it, you have to take a boat, ride a horse or walk. It's interesting.

A balloon ride

I have got tickets for the Luxor hot air balloon festival. I'll go with my family. We'll see balloons in lots of colors. I'm very excited. I think about the festival. There's a hot air balloon pilot. It's a perfect weather today with no rain and a gentle wind. Soon, we're flying

over the city of Luxor. We see green fields and sandy deserts. There are palm trees, dunes and mountains. It's very amazing!

The Pinnacles

The Pinnacles are one of the most unusual geological formations in western Australia. They are a group of tall white rocks in the Nambung National Park. The Pinnacles are made of white limestone which the rain and wind had eroded into different shapes. The tallest columns are between three and five meters high. The best time to visit them is in the early morning or late afternoon.

The Ngorongoro Crater

The Ngorongoro Crater is in Tanzania. It's the largest volcanic crater in the world. It was formed when a volcano erupted millions of years ago. There are wetlands and forests inside the crater. You can see lots of different animals, birds and plants there.

Unit 3

Natural resources

Natural resources are raw materials. We can get natural resources from nature. Some natural resources like solar energy are renewable. We can get solar energy from the sun to make electricity. We also use natural resources to make things. We use wood to make tables. We use stone to build houses. Some natural resources are non-renewable like coal.

Gold in ancient Egypt

Ancient Egypt was very successful because it had good natural resources. Salt, flax and gold were very important natural resources in ancient Egypt. Pictures of life in ancient Egypt often show jewelry and beautiful objects made from gold. People in ancient Egypt found gold in rivers, then they made mines to get more out of the ground.

Honey

Honey is very important for us. It was an important natural resource in ancient Egypt. People can use honey for many different things. Honey is a liquid. It's sticky, soft and smooth. We use honey to make food taste sweet.

A science experiment

From : tarek@yahoo.com

To : youssif@yahoo.com

Subject : a science experiment

Dear Youssif,

How are you ? I'd like to tell you about a science experiment. Yesterday, we did an experiment about different liquids in the science class. We had small jars with different liquids like honey, milk, water and maple syrup. We also had some tall glass jars and a plastic syringe. We poured the honey slowly in the glass jar, then we slowly poured the maple syrup. The syrup made a layer on top of the honey.

Yours,

Tarek

Wadi El Rayan Waterfalls

Last Friday, we went on a trip to the waterfalls at Wadi El Rayan. It was beautiful. There are two lakes there. There are a lot of birds living there. We learned that the water comes from an oasis in the desert. The sound of water falling is very loud.

Resources in ancient Egypt

Flax, salt, gold and copper were very important resources in ancient Egypt. People in ancient Egypt used flax to make linen for clothes, as well as strong ropes. Salt was also a very important resource. It was useful in medicine and agriculture. Copper was another important resource. People used it to make tools, cooking pots and knives.

A trip to Wadi El Rayan Waterfalls

I went on a trip to the waterfalls at Wadi EL Rayan last summer. I went there with my friends by bus. We took many wonderful photos. I had lunch there with my friends. We learned a lot about Wadi El Rayan Waterfalls. There are two lakes there; one at the top of the waterfalls and one at the bottom. There are a lot of different birds living there.

Unit 4

Riding a bike

Riding a bike is very interesting. We use force to get the bike to move by pushing the pedals. We also use force to stop the bike, by using the brakes. The brakes can slow down or stop the wheels. If you want to increase your speed, push the pedals more quickly.

How to make a dart

From : mona@yahoo.com

To : sally@yahoo.com

Subject : how to make a dart

Dear Sally,

How are you ? I want to tell you about how to make a dart. Take a piece of paper and fold it in half vertically. Crease it. Open the paper. Fold over the top two corners. Turn the paper over. Fold it in half and crease it. Fold down the wings and crease them. Then fold them down again and crease them. Your dart is ready to fly.

Yours,

Mona

Flying and gravity

Gravity is the pull force. It brings objects towards the Earth. Gravity keeps people from flying up into space. On Earth, gravity pushes our bones together. There is no gravity in space. Gravity usually pulls things to the ground.

Jobs in science

Astronauts, pilots and engineers are very important. The astronaut is always interested in stars and planets. It's very important to study other planets because this might help us solve some of Earth's problems. Being an engineer is really interesting. You need to understand science to do this job. Being a pilot is not an easy job, but it's amazing. Sometimes, the planes do amazing moves. The air resistance helps the planes to stay in the air.

A job you want to do

From : sayed@gmail.com

To : younis@gmail.com

Subject : a job I want to do

Dear Younis,

How are you ? I want to tell you about a job I want to do in the future. I'm really interested in space and I want to understand it better so I want to be a scientist. I need to study chemistry, math and physics in university to be a scientist. I like math but I think chemistry and physics are difficult.

See you soon !

Sayed

The first man to fly

Abbas Ibn Firnas was probably the first person to fly using wings so he became very famous. He was an important person. He invented many things. He invented water clocks.

A job you would like to do in the future

We must think about the future and get ready for it so I think about my future job. In the future, I would like to be a doctor. I'm interested in science. To be a doctor, I need to study medicine, chemistry and physics in university. I want to be a doctor to help people who are ill. Doctors work in many places like hospitals.

Your father's job

My father is an engineer. His job is really interesting. My father helps to build roads and bridges. He also helps make things such as skateboards. My father says that you need to understand science well, to be a good engineer.

1. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

survive – small – large – ecosystem - species

An (1)..... is all the animals and plants in an area. It can be as (2)..... as a pond or as big as a forest. The different (3)..... in an ecosystem make a community and they all need each other to (4).....

2. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

kill - patience – photograpger – goal – protect

My name is Nada. I want to be a wildlife (1)..... I have the (2)..... to be a wildlife photographer. I want to help (3)..... rainforest animals. I want to show people where to find the animals. My (4)..... is to stop people cutting down trees.

3. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

marine - learn – National – local – mangrove

Nabq is a very big (1)..... Park in South Sinai. There are 4.8 kilometers of (2)..... forest, which is the largest in the Red Sea. People go there to (3)..... why mangrove trees are so important for the (4)..... ecosystem.

4. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

nutrients - exercise – speaks – healthy – beats

Our hearts (1)..... over 100.000 times a day. It's important to keep your heart (2)..... When you walk, run, swim or cycle, you make your heart work harder. If you (3)..... regularly, your heart works better and you can get the minerals, (4)..... and oxygen you need more easily.

5. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

erupted – ecosystems – tallest – volcanoes - longest

Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three It hasn't for 360,000 years. It is the mountain in Africa at 5,895 meters. It is big and has different of

6. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

wonders – deserts – continent – country - beautiful

The African is an amazing place, with mountains,, lakes, valleys and rainforests. There are coasts, waterfalls and volcanoes. It has some of the most famous natural in the world.

7. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

hurricane – excited – chasers – extreme - players

Amir was very because his parents were storm-..... These are people who travel to places where a or another form of extreme weather is forecast. They get very close to the weather event to study it

8. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

volcanoes – growing – go away – ash - island

Java is an There are many When a volcano erupts, and fire come out of it. The people in the villages near volcanoes have to from their homes. The soil in Java is very good for growing plants.

9. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

dinosaur – shovel – fork – bone - mountains

Ali and Amira are talking with their grandpa. They are going into the with their dad. Grandpa tells them that there were dinosaur in the mountains. They decide to take a They think they might find bones.

10. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

bend – pots – jewelry – Copper - Gold

..... was a very important metal. It was easy to, and people used it to make tools, cooking, and knives, as well as We can see a lot of these objects today in Egyptian museums.

11. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

Renewable – materials – resource – wood - gold

Raw materials are things that come from the ground like or coal. Raw are often the same as natural materials. The sun is a natural because it gives us solar energy to make electricity. energy means we can get more after we use it.

12. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

economy – resources – flooded – fertile - tourism

Did you know that ancient Egypt was very successful because it had good natural? Agriculture was a very important part of the of ancient Egypt. The Nile every year and made the soil Farmers grew lots of different crops, such as cotton and rice

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. We went on a school to Nabq National Park yesterday.
a. oxygen b. kingfisher c. water d. trip
2. Fennec foxes and camels live in the
a. sea b. desert c. river d. grass
3. People breathe in
a. oxygen b. ice c. san d. carbon dioxide
4. Nabq is a very big Park in South Sinai.
a. national b. theme c. aqua d. local
5. Mangrove in Nabq park is the largest in the Red Sea.
a. garden b. trip c. forest d. park
6. Mangrove forests are important for ecosystem.
a. fresh b. marine c. shallow d. root
7. Theof mangrove trees take four times more carbon dioxide than other trees.
a. leaves b. diseases c. ponds d. coasts
8. Theof mangrove trees grow high out of water.
a. species b. lizards c. aqua d. roots
9. The leaves of mangrove trees feel very
a. shallow b. thick c. salt d. fresh
10. Mangrove trees the living and non-things in marine ecosystem.
a. hunt b. kill c. protect d. catch
11. The Amazon is a very important ecosystem.
a. mountain b. volcano c. valley d. rainforest
12. All things in the rainforest need each other
a. surprised b. tiny c. living d. small
13.apple trees help many animals survive.
a. Custard b. Pollen c. Mangrove d. Carbon
14. All parts of the forest ecosystem
a. say b. interact c. make d. tell
15. My friend is He usually waits me before going out.
a. successful b. lucky c. safe d. patient
16. Our teacher has much He never gets nervous.
a. patience b. luck c. goal d. beauty

17. My sister has found her lost ring! She is
 a. successful b. angry c. lucky d. beautiful
18. It's always better to have a goal than
 a. luck b. beauty c. patience d. success
19. Our uncle is a trader. He has earns a lot of money.
 a. lazy b. successful c. bad d. terrible
20. Bees carryfrom one tree to another.
 a. melon b. lemon c. pollen d. lizard
21.move blood away from the heart.
 a. Veins b. Vitamins c. Arteries d. Lungs
- 22.....carry blood to he heart.
 a. Veins b. Vitamins c. Arteries d. Minerals
23. breathe in oxygen.
 a. Vitamins b. Pollens c. Trees d. Humans
24. Humans don't uselike plants.
 a. oxygen b. blood c. veins d. carbon dioxide
25. Humans need to stay healthy.
 a. cough b. illness c. sunlight d. carbon
26. Humans get **D** from the sunlight.
 a. vitamin b. protein c. fiber d. mineral
27. Vitamin D us from getting sick.
 a. beats b. collects c. breathes d. protects
28. It's important to keep your heart
 a. unhealthy b. dirty c. healthy d. untidy
29. Your heart over 100.000 times a day.
 a. breathes b. beats c. runs d. eats
30. Walking, running or cycling makes the work harder.
 a. ground b. heart c. grassland d. hunger
31. If youregularly, your heart works better.
 a. cough b. exercise c. beat d. protect
32. If you do sport regularly, you can get the you need.
 a. lungs b. blood c. cub d. minerals
33. Vitamin D protects us from getting
 a. fit b. strong c. healthy d. sick
34. Young lions are called
 a. Cubs b. Cups c. Cubes d. Copes

35. It has been a long day! I just need to

a. beat

b. relax

c. protect

d. get

Unit (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. A/Anis a hill made of sand shaped by the wind.

a. valley

b. dune

c. crater

d. canyon

2. A/Anis the large round hole in the middle of a volcano

a. canyon

b. valley

c. desert

d. crater

3. A/Anis a low area of land between two mountains.

a. canyon

b. crater

c. valley

d. dune

4. A/Anis a deep narrow place where a river runs between tall rocks.

a. wetland

b. canyon

c. dune

d. valley

5. A/An.....is an area of land that is often covered by water.

a. dune

b. wetland

c. forest

d. desert

6. Tois to change or destroy by rain, wind, the sea...etc.

a. erode

b. erupt

c. burn

d. dig

7. Tois when a volcano sends out smoke and fire.

a. sail

b. dig

c. erupt

d. erode

8. The pyramids is one of the important.....wonders in Egypt.

a. awful

b. terrible

c. natural

d. man-made

9.are interested in history and ancient objects.

a. Archaeologists

b. Vets

c. Nurses

d. Dentists

10. This fort has strong and thick

a. valleys

b. craters

c. columns

d. clouds

11. My friend's dad is a storm

a. maker

b. player

c. wonder

d. chaser

12. Storm chasers study and photographweather.

a. young

b. amazed

c. extreme

d. bored

13. A/Anis a period of 100 years

a. week

b. century

c. season

d. month

14. The strongdestroyed some cities on the coast.

a. hurricane

b. sand

c. cloud

d. chaser

15. The heavy rain causedin the streets of our town.

a. woods

b. valley

c. volcanoes

d. floods

16. The hot liquid that comes out of a volcano is called

a. ash

b. lava

c. dust

d. soil

17. We are afraid that this volcano mightsoon.
a. erupt b. erode c. fly d. walk
18. When aerupts, fire, lava and ash come out of it.
a. mountain b. island c. river d. volcano
19. Let's explore this strange.....before we put up the tents.
a. island b. flood c. hurricane d. storm
20. Jana writes everything happens to her in a
a. coast b. dairy c. diary d. balloon
21. Rainbow Bridge is one of the largest natural
a. waterfalls b. stones c. photographs d. arches
22. Mom got a present wrapped in silver
a. floods b. ribbons c. festivals d. flames
23. Let's buy twoand watch this film. It sounds funny.
a. tickets b. dust c. craters d. wonders
24. The.....in Java Island is very good for growing plants.
a. oil b. ash c. soil d. lava
25. Victoria Falls and Mount Kilimanjaro are.....wonders.
a. man-made b. natural c. tiny d. bored

Unit (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. A/Anperson is someone who can't see.
a. deaf b. soft c. blind d. heavy
2. A/Anmeans the smell of something.
a. mass b. texture c. stone d. odor
3. I like sitting in this armchair because it's
a. comfortable b. sticky c. rough d. hard
4. People usedto keep food fresh.
a. flax b. copper c. economy d. salt
5. People usedto make knives.
a. copper b. gold c. salt d. mud
6. Boats on the Nilestones to cities across Egypt.
a. transported b. erupted c. eroded d. bent
7.is a tall plant that has blue flowers.
a. Papyrus b. Cotton c. Bamboo d. Flax

8. Naturalare things we can use from nature like wood.
a. mines b. resources c. gases d. wonders
9. The sun gives usenergy.
a. solar b. lunar c. fossil d. non-renewable
10. Coal and gas are
a. renewable b. solar c. green d. fossil fuels
11. A/An.....is a place where we get materials from the ground
a. line b. mine c. shovel d. skeleton
12. Dad is a/anin Egypt's history.
a. shovel b. hole c. bone d. expert
13. Women usually wears rings and necklaces made of
a. wood b. gold c. solar d. coal
14. Our grandpa needs ato dig a hole in the garden.
a. hurricane b. shovel c. cloud d. chaser
15. The liquids with lowerfloat on the top.
a. mass b. class c. syrup d. jar
16. The heavier liquidsto the bottom.
a. float b. think c. add d. sink
17. The mapleis not as thick as honey.
a. syringe b. tunnel c. syrup d. orchard
18. We need some dishto do the washing up.
a. syrup b. detergent c. oil d. coastline
19. I feel frightened if I go through a
a. flamingo b. layer c. syrup d. tunnel
20. Honey isand sticky.
a. sick b. thick c. slow d. fast

Unit (4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. You use aforce to make a bike move.
a. pull b. solid c. liquid d. push
2. We can stop the bike or car by using the
a. brakes b. breaks c. wheels d. wheels
3. The bike will fall over without using
a. spring b. pedals c. gravity d. gas
4. You use aforce to open the door.
a. pull b. push c. gas d. soild

5. My sister wants me to teach her how toa bike.
a. drive b. sail c. fly d. ride
6. It's better to drive your car at aof 80 km/h.
a. speed b. wheel c. gravity d. brake
7. By using the brakes, you slow down or stops the
a. wheels b. ropes c. whales d. hooks
8. Airmakes objects move more slowly.
a. flight b. line c. resistance d. pollution
9.stops people from floating up into space.
a. Friction b. Gravity c. Speed d. Ice
10. We tied up the thief with a and called the police.
a. rope b. spring c. hook d. bike
11. My bike had flat I had to fix them.
a. springs b. forces c. ropes d. tires
12. My parents always hang their keys on a
a. hook b. shock c. look d. book
13. This bed isn't comfortable. The mattress has lost its
a. wings b. kings c. springs d. songs
14. This cliff rises above the beach.
a. sadly b. slowly c. happily d. vertically
15. If you sleep in these clothes, you willthem.
a. travel b. crease c. pull d. put
16. My brothet would like to be a/an He likes space.
a. asronaut b. engineer c. chef d. dentist
17. Gravity is thethat pulls things to the ground.
a. horse b. course c. north d. force
18. I have always dreamt to be a/an I likes flying.
a. engineer b. astronaut c. doctor d. pilot
19. The mother bird folded herto protect her babies.
a. wings b. springs c. swings d. rings
20. What time does your plane?
a. stand b. land c. bend d. lend

Grammar

Who – which - where

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. This is Mona works in a bank.
a. who b. which c. where
2. This is the hospitalmom works.
a. who b. which c. where
3. Did you find the walletyou lost a week ago?
a. who b. which c. where
4. Those are the childrenhave stolen our bags.
a. who b. which c. where
5. This is the restaurant we often have lunch.
a. who b. which c. where
6. This is my friend goes to school by bike.
a. who b. which c. where
7. That is the school..... we learn.
a. who b. which c. where
8. That is the school has 3 floors.
a. who b. which c. where
9. Luxor is the city I live.
a. who b. which c. where
10. Did you call the manoffered you the job?
a. who b. which c. where
11. This is the hotel has an indoor swimming pool.
a. who b. which c. where
12. Jana is the girl gets high marks in exams.
a. who b. which c. where
13. Reem went to the supermarket is on the corner.
a. who b. which c. where
14. Mr Samir,lives next door, is a clever dentist.
a. who b. which c. where
15. Java is an island has many volcanoes.
a. who b. which c. where
16. Where is the moneyyou have taken from me?
a. who b. which c. where

17. I never trust those people tell lies.
 a. who b. which c. where
18. The bookI read last night was interesting.
 a. who b. which c. where
19. Italy was the country we spent our honeymoon.
 a. who b. which c. where
20. Cairo, is the capital of Egypt, is a great city.
 a. who b. which c. where
21. Cairo, we live, is a great city.
 a. who b. which c. where

and – but – so – because

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. AdamHamza are friends.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
2. Dina is rich, she is sad.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
3. I help this womanshe is poor and has no home.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
4. Omar eats healthy food,he is fit.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
5. Habiba is polite clever.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
6. Yesterday, dad got up late,he caught the bus.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
7. I like football swimming.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
8. Nada was sick,she didn't go to school
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
9. It was an exciting film, I fell asleep while watching.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
10. Yara studies hard,she gets high marks.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
11. We love our teachersthey are kind and helpful.
 a. and b. but c. so d. becuase
12. Mom went to the marketshe cooked lunch.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. because

13. My brother ran quickly,he didn't win the race.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

14. She was sadshe lost her favorite ring last night.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

15. My friend hasn't invited me, I will not go to the party.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

16. My father was angryhis favorite team lost the final.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

17. We bought rice, sugar, buttercheese.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

18. Jana is intelligent,she can't answer this question.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

19. Our team played well, they won the match.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

20. Eat fruit and vegetablesthey give you vitamins.

a. and

b. but

c. so

d. becuae

will – can – can't – might – must

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I think itrain tomorrow.

a. will

b. must

c. can't

2. Dadtravel tonight. I am not sure.

a. won't

b. might

c. must

3.I use your mobile, please?

a. Can't

b. Must

c. Can

4. I answer this test. It's so difficult.

a. must

b. can't

c. will

5. If Basma studies hard, sheget high marks.

a. won't

b. can't

c. will

6. Ifollow my dad's advice and sleep early.

a. must

b. won't

c. can't

7. Don't worry. I give you some money.

a. won't

b. can't

c. will

8. Karimcome to the party. I have no idea

a. must

b. might

c. will

9. Youcatch the bus if you get up late.

a. won't

b. can

c. will

10. Driverswear seatbelts.

a. won't

b. can't

c. must

Past Simple

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. We (play – played) football yesterday.

2. I (went – go) to Giza last week.

3. They (watch – watched) TV last night.

4. Mona (cleaned – clean) the house yesterday.

5. He (buys – bought) a car a year ago.

6. My sister (cooks – cooked) lunch last Friday.

7. It (rains – rained) yesterday.

8. My parents (clean – cleaned) the house last month.

9. Hamza (visited – visits) his uncle yesterday.

10. Omar and Salma (get – got) married in 2005.

11. I (am – was) at the club yesterday.

12. I (went – was) to the club yesterday.

13. They (are – were) happy at the party last night.

14. They (was – felt) happy at the party last night.

15. Karim (didn't – doesn't) play tennis last week.

16. Samy (doesn't – didn't) take photos yesterday.

17. They (didn't – don't) go to the cinema last Monday.

18. She (doesn't – didn't) make the bed an hour ago.

19. We didn't (go – went) to Cairo yesterday.

20. I didn't (wears – wear) a jacket last night.

21. (**Do – Did**) you play chess an hour ago?
22. (**Did – Do**) they go to Alexandria last summer?
23. (**Does – Did**) she buy a dress last week?
24. (**Are – Did**) they eat pizza yesterday?
25. (**Did – Were**) you ready for the test yesterday?
26. (**Did – Was**) your father at home an hour ago?
27. Did you (**go – went**) shopping yesterday?
28. When (**does – did**) they travel to Aswan?
29. When (**were – did**) they in Aswan?
30. We played tennis (**now – yesterday**).
31. They were at the park (**last week – next week**).
32. Dad left home ten minutes (**ago – every**).

Present Perfect

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I (**has – have**) played basketball.
2. He (**has – have**) bought a new car.
3. They have (**watch – watched**) this film.
4. Mona has (**cleaned – cleans**) the kitchen.
5. (**Do – Have**) you travelled to London?
6. (**Has – Does**) Yara cooked lunch?
7. It (**hasn't – doesn't**) rained yet.
8. My parents (**don't – haven't**) arrived home yet.
9. Have you (**rode – ridden**) a horse?
10. Has Salma (**written – wrote**) that report?
11. I have (**yet – already**) done my homework.

12. Jasmin hasn't tidied her room (**already – yet**).
13. Have they (**ever – ago**) climbed a mountain?
14. Reem has (**never – ever**) tried sushi before.
15. Omar (**has been – were**) ill for a week.
16. My friends (**has been – have been**) to the club.
17. Dad hasn't (**grew – grown**) those plants in our garden.
18. We haven't (**won – win**) a match this month.
19. Have you finished the project (**yet – just**)?
20. Have you (**do – done**) this project?

Past Simple & Present Perfect

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I (**did – have done**) my homework.
2. I (**did – have done**) my homework an hour ago.
3. We (**have seen – see**) this film before.
4. We (**have seen – saw**) a film last night.
5. (**Did – Have**) you buy your mother a present last week?
6. (**Did – Have**) you bought your mother a present?
7. The lion (**hasn't – didn't**) eaten the deer.
8. The lion (**hasn't – didn't**) eat the deer.
9. Has Ali (**climbed – climb**) this mountain?
10. Did Ali (**climbed – climb**) this mountain?

If (Type 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. If they (**play – plays**) well, they will win the match.
2. If they (**doesn't – don't**) play well, they will lose the match.
3. If they play well, they (**will – won't**) win the match.
4. If they play badly, they (**will – won't**) win the match.
5. If Jana (**sleeps – sleep**) early, she will catch the bus.
6. If dad gets up early, he (**will catch – catches**) the bus.
7. Basma (**buys – will buy**) a car if she has enough money.
8. Adel (**will pass – won't pass**) the test if he doesn't study hard.
9. If it (**is – was**) rainy, we will stay at home.
10. Mom will cook fish if she (**goes – went**) shopping.
11. If Hany runs fast, he will (**comes – come**) first.
12. If Hany runs slowly, he (**won't – doesn't**) come first.
13. If Ali eats healthy food, he (**will – would**) be fit.
14. If it rains heavily, we (**wouldn't – won't**) have a picnic.

If (Type 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. If we (**study – studied**) hard, we would pass the test.
2. If we (**didn't – don't**) study hard, we would fail the test.
3. If Amr played well, he (**will – would**) win the match.
4. If Amr played badly, he (**wouldn't – won't**) win the match.
5. If Yara (**had – has**) enough money, she would buy a mobile.

6. If Soha (**doesn't learn – didn't learn**) English, she would lose the job.
7. If I had more time, I would (**play – played**) chess.
8. If I (**were – am**) you, I would sleep early.
9. If it (**rains – rained**) heavily, we would stay at home.
10. Dad wouldn't cough if he (**stopped – stops**) smoking.
11. If I (**see – saw**) a snake, I would be frightened.
12. What (**would you do – you would do**) if you were rich?
13. If Toka (**is – were**) a bird, she would fly.
14. If I were you, I (**will do – would do**) sport.

Question Tag

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Jana is a kind girl,?
 a. is she b. does she c. isn't she d. doesn't she
2. Hamza isn't a lazy student,?
 a. is he b. does he c. isn't he d. hasn't he
3. They are clever,?
 a. are they b. aren't they c. do they d. don't they
4. We aren't sure,?
 a. don't we b. do we c. are we d. aren't we
5. Mazin in primary five, isn't he?
 a. is b. has c. isn't d. does
6. Ahmedrich, is he?
 a. don't b. isn't c. is d. does
7. This woman was lying,?
 a. was she b. did she c. wasn't she d. didn't she
8. Our house wasn't clean last night,?
 a. wasn't it b. was it c. did it d. isn't it
9. The players were bad last match,?
 a. were they b. are they c. did they d. weren't they
10. My friend and I weren't at the party,?
 a. were we b. did we c. didn't we d. weren't we

11. Soha plays the guitar well,?
a. isn't she b. don't she c. does she d. doesn't she
12. Amr doesn't tidy his room,?
a. is he b. does he c. isn't he d. did he
13. My teacher.....English well, doesn't she?
a. speaks b. speak c. spoke d. speaking
14. TheyTV every evening, don't they?
a. watches b. watching c. watch d. watched
15. Mum went shopping,?
a. did she b. didn't she c. does she d. doesn't she
16. Dad didn't sleep well yesterday,?
a. did he b. was he c. is he d. does he
17. They the game, didn't they?
a. don't lose b. lose c. didn't lose d. lost
18. Reem can speak French,?
a. can she b. isn't she c. won't she d. can't she
19. My grandfather can't run quickly,?
a. can he b. can't he c. does he d. will he
20. We will travel tomorrow,?
a. will we b. can't we c. won't we d. don't we
21. Dina and Aya won't come late,?
a. will they b. won't they c. can't they d. don't they
22. Mona's got a new car,?
a. isn't he b. is she c. hasn't she d. has she
23. Our flat's clean,?
a. isn't it b. hasn't it c. is it she d. does it
24. You've called me twice,?
a. don't you b. aren't you c. won't we d. haven't you
25. He'll help us,?
a. isn't he b. can't he c. didn't he d. won't he
-

Order the words to make correct sentences:

1. important - keep - It's - to – heart – your – healthy.

2. don't - dioxide - plants - like - carbon - Humans - use.

3. survive - Animals - to – eat – fruit.

4. wants - be - photographer - a - wildlife - Sama – to

5. have - the - I - to be – teacher – patience - a.

6. people - coughs - with - helps - This – plant

7. need - drink - Humans - to – freshwater.

8. ecosystem - pond - as small as - a - be - An – can

9. has won - the - This is - a medal – who – player.

10. carry - heart - the - to - Veins – blood

11. the world - It's - crater – largest – the – in.

12. and - the - inside - forests - There're - wetlands – crater.

13. you - Have – volcano – a – seen – ever?

14. took - some - the - hurricane - of - Kamal – photos.

15. temples - are - These - wonders – man-made

16. could - fly - she - wished - Rana.

17. excitng - to see - It - was – storm – a.

.....
18. have - taken - already – I – a – photo.

.....
19. low - mountains - a - area - A – is – valley – between.

.....
20. Crater - is - The - Tanzania – in – Nogorongoro.

.....
21. the mountains - There - bones – in – dinosaur – were.

.....
22. decided - shovel - a - They - take – to.

.....
23. important - Agriculture – economy – Egypt's – for – is

.....
24. trip - Wadi El Rayan - to - a - on - We – went.

.....
25. bend - is - It - to – easy – copper.

Paragraphs

How to stay healthy

Health is the biggest wealth. It's important to stay healthy. You need to follow some rules to keep healthy. You should eat some fruit and vegetables every day. You shouldn't stay up late. You should sleep 8 hours. Doing sport is good for the body. You should do exercise to be fit. If you exercise regularly, your heart works better. You should walk or run for 10 minutes a day. You shouldn't eat fast food. You should drink lots of water to stay hydrated and get lots of minerals.

Mangrove Trees

Mangrove trees are so important to the environment. They are also important to the marine ecosystem. They protect the living and non-living things in the marine ecosystem. Their roots grow high out of water. Their roots help them get oxygen. Their leaves are very thick. These leaves take four times carbon dioxide more than other kinds of trees. They help us with global warming. Their leaves stop the plants from losing water when it is hot.

A healthy heart

It's important to keep your heart healthy. Your heart beats over 100.000 times a day. When you walk, run, swim or cycle, you make your heart work harder. If you exercise regularly, your heart works better and you can get the minerals, nutrients and oxygen you need more easily. A strong heart can pump blood to all parts of the body well.

A healthy family

I'm a healthy boy. I love sports. I play tennis, football, and basketball. I eat healthy food like fruit and vegetables. I don't eat a lot of chocolate because it isn't very healthy. In the evening, I want to relax, so I read a book. My family is healthy, too. My sisters Nour and Habiba do karate. My mom usually walks to work and my dad rides his bike, but they don't play sports. It is very important to keep healthy.

Rainbow Bridge

Rainbow Bridge is one of the largest natural arches in the world. It is also 200 million years old. It is on Lake Powell in Utah, USA. A river eroded a hole in the sandstone and formed the arch over many years. It is 88 meters tall and it is made of red and brown sandstone. Rainbow Bridge has been a National Monument

since 1910. If you want to visit it, you have to take a boat, ride a horse, or walk to it. It is a very hot desert. So, you should visit it in the spring or in the fall. Don't forget to take your water bottle and sun hat.

Wadi El Rayan waterfalls

We went on a trip to see waterfalls at Wadi El Rayan. There were two lakes, one at the top and one at the bottom. The waterfalls were very loud. The water came from an oasis, and it traveled a long way through a tunnel to get to the lake. We saw many birds, my favorite was the flamingo. We went swimming in the safe bottom lake to cool down.

From: Maged

To : Asser

Subject: My job in the future

Hi Asser,

How are you? You asked me what job I want to do in the future and I've decided now. I want to be a scientist and study space. I'm really interested in space. I want to understand it better. I need many things to do this job. First, I need to do well at school, especially in science. Then, I need to go to the university and study subjects like chemistry, math and physics. Finally, I need to find a job at a place where people study space, like a university. Then I can work on projects and learn from other scientists. What do you think? Do you know what job you want to do in the future?

Bye for now!

Maged

Best of luck

Unit 1

1-Listen and choose the correct answers:

- 1- Mangrove trees help the in many ways.
a)beach b)country c)environment d)village
- 2- Mangrove trees protect the non-living things and the living things in the ecosystem.
a)marine b)river c)mountain d)desert
- 3- The deep stop the sand washing away.
a)leaves b)roots c)branches d)seeds
- 4- The forests are safe for many animals.
a)house b)village c)cave d)home

2-Listen and choose the correct answers:

- 1- moves blood away from our heart.
a)Veins b)Arteries c)Nutrients d)Oxygen
- 2- The nutrients and oxygen that we need are in our.....
a)plants b)blood c)stomach d)brain
- 3- We don't uselike plants.
a)oxygen b)carbon dioxide c)nutrients d)food
- 4- We get vitamin D from
a)food b)oxygen c)carbon dioxide d)sunlight

.....

3-Listen and choose the correct answers:

1- Anis all the animals and plants in an area.

- a)rain forest b)species b)ecosystem c)living things

2-In an ecosystem,such as plants and animals interact with non-living things.

- a)species b)living things c)non-living things d)survive

3-Non-living things such as water, rocks and

- a)insects b)soil c)plants d)animals

4- The different species need each other to

- a)eat b)play c)survive d)die

4 - Listen and answer the following question :

1- Where did sara and her mom go?

.....

2- What was her favorite thing at the park?

.....

5-Listen and answer the following questions:

1- When does Heba get up in the morning?

.....

2- What does Heba do after coming back from school?

.....

6-Listen and answer the following questions:

1- What is the Nabq?

.....

2- Why did we go there?

.....

7-Read and complete the text :

(ecosystem - survive - living things - trees)

Malak wanted to learn more about the Amazon rainforest because a lot of people cutting down the The Amazon rain forest is a very important All thein the rainforest need each other. Malak wanted to show people how all the parts of the forest ecosystem interact.

8-Read and complete the text :

(Exercise - relax - fish - swim)

Eat healthy food like fruit, vegetables, and Play sports with your friends.regularly in the gym or outside. Keep moving, walk , run ,..... or ride your bike. Take some times to relax and be quiet.

9-Read and complete the text:

(worried - cut down - bees - mangrove)

The kingfisher visited her friend, the lizard in atree. The lizard was sad. She explained that when the people came to the mangrove forest, they.....the trees. After that, it was difficult for the lizard to find food to eat. Dugong told his friend the kingfisher and the lizard that the people were back. They could hear trucks and people shouting. The animals were

Read the text and answer the following question:

Most trees can't grow in salt water, but mangrove trees can. They have amazing roots which grow high out of the water. These roots help them get oxygen. The trees' leaves are very thick. These special leaves stop the plants losing water when

it's very hot. Mangrove trees help the environment in many ways. Mangrove trees protect the non-living things and the living things in the marine ecosystem. When there are storms, their deep roots stop the sand washing away. The forests are also safe home for many animals.

(A) Choose the correct answers:

- 1- Most trees can't grow in (**fresh - salt - clean**) water.
- 2- The roots of mangrove trees help them get (**oxygen - carbon dioxide - smoke**)

(B) Answer the following questions:

- 3- Where do the roots of mangrove trees grow?

.....

- 4- How do mangrove trees help the environment?

.....

Read the text and answer the following questions:

There are many deserts in the world and they are all dry. The weather there is usually very hot. In some deserts, there are a lot of rocks and in other there are a lot of sand. In the sand deserts, wind forms sand hills. The plants and animals that live in the desert do not need much water. Desert animals can live for a long time without drinking. They sometimes get water from plants. The leaves of desert plants are often very small. This helps the plants to keep water inside them.

(A) Choose the correct answers:

- 1- Desert are usually (**wet - rainy - dry**)
- 2- Desert animals sometimes get water from (**sand - rocks - plants**)

(B) Answer the following questions:

- 1- What does the underline word "they" refer to?

.....

- 2- What is the weather like in desert?

.....

Read the text and answer the following questions:

It was another long, hot day in the grassland. Cub was with his mother and he lay in the sunshine. But his mother looked worried because there wasn't rain. She hoped it would rain soon. If it doesn't rain, the grass won't grow. Then they will be hungry. If the grass doesn't grow. The rabbits don't have any food. But it rained and Cub was happy again.

(A) Choose the correct answers:

- 1- Cub was with his (**father - sister - mother - brother**).
- 2- Cub's mother looked (**happy - excited - sad - worried**) because there wasn't rain.

(B) Answer the following questions:

- 1- What will happen if it doesn't rain?

.....

- 2- How did Mother feel at the start of the story?

.....

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- We learned a lot about the area (**whose - who - where - which**) they live.
- 2- I have another cousin (**what - which - where - who**) lives near a wadi.
- 3- A wadi is an ecosystem (**where - which - who - what**) is normally dry.
- 4- They live close to a mountain (**who - which - where - when**) is called Mount Sinai.
- 5- These are the boys(**where - who - when - which**)are good at science.
- 6- Fares doesn't want to wait because he isn't a (**patience - patient - success - successful**) person.
- 7- There is so much (**beautiful - beauty - success - successful**) in the Amazon rainforest.
- 8- My granddad doesn't have the (**patience - patient - beauty - beautiful**) to learn about computer.
- 9- Malak's exhibition was a great (**success - successful - lucky - beautiful**).
- 10- They weren't (**luck - lucky - beauty - success**) that day. They didn't see any wild animals.

11- Nadine goes to the pool (**because - so - but - and**) she loves to swim.

12- Waleed likes fish, (**but - so - and - because**) he doesn't like lamb.

13- Lara wants to keep her heart healthy, (**because - so - and - but**) she does exercise.

14- Wael and Shady went to the park (**so - but - because - and**) they played tennis.

15- I don't play basketball, (**because - but - so - and**) I play volleyball.

Rearrange the words to make correct sentences:

1- like - I - trees - mangrove.

.....

2- likes - but - Weal - doesn't like - fish, - lamb - he.

.....

3- the - help - Mangrove - environment - trees.

.....

4- can't - Most trees - salt - in - grow - water.

.....

5- do - each - How - animals - help - other?

.....

6- buzzing - animals - sound - a - heard - The.

.....

7- away - heart - from - Arteries - our - move blood.

.....

8- vitamin D - sunlight - We - from - get.

.....

9- boy - Saleem - healthy - is - a .

10 - food - Chicken - are - beans - and - healthy.

Write a paragraph of **FIFTY** (50) words about

(Ecosystems)

Guiding words:

_(kinds - living things - non-living things - interact - survive)

Scripts

- 1- Mangrove trees help the environment in many ways. Mangrove trees protect the non-living things and the living things in the marine ecosystem. When there are storms, their deep roots stop the sand washing away. The forests are also a safe home for many animals.
- 2- Our veins and arteries carry blood around our bodies. Arteries move blood away from our heart. Veins carry blood to it. The nutrients and oxygen that we need are in our blood. But we don't use carbon dioxide like plants do. Humans need sunlight, too. We can't make our own food, but we get vitamin D from sunlight.
- 3- An ecosystem is all the animals and plants in an area. The ecosystem can be as small as a pond or as big as a forest. In an ecosystem, living things such as plants and animals interact with non-living things such as water, rocks and soil. The different species in an ecosystem make a community, and they all need each other to survive.
- 4- Sara went to the park with her mum. She liked playing hide and seek with other children. Her favorite thing at the park was to go down the slide. She also liked her mum to help her on the swing.
- 5- My name is Heba. Today, I will tell you about my daily routine. I get up early in the morning at 6 o'clock. After that, I get ready for school. I go to school by the school bus. After coming back from school, I change my clothes, wash my hands and have my lunch. Next, I do my homework. I play in the evening. Finally, I go to sleep at 10 pm.

6-Nabq is a very big national park in South Sinai. Along the coast here, there are 4.8 kilometers of mangrove forest, which is the largest in the Red Sea. We went there to learn why mangrove forests are so important for the marine ecosystem.

Model Answer

1-Listen and choose

1. environment

2. marine

3. roots

4. home

1. arteries

2. Blood

3. carbon dioxide

4. sunlight

1. ecosystem

2. living things

3. soil

4. survive

2-Listen and answer:

1. They went to the park.

2. Her favorite thing at the park was to go down the slide.

1. She gets up early in the morning at 6 o'clock.

2. She changes her clothes, washes her hands and she eats her lunch.

1. Nabq is a very big National Park in South Sinai.

2. We went there to learn why mangrove forests are so important for the marine ecosystem.

Read and complete:

1. trees

2. ecosystem

3. living things

1. fish

2. Exercise

3. swim

1. Mangrove

2. cut down

3. worried

Read the text and answer:

1. salt
2. oxygen
3. They grow high out of the water.
4. Mangrove trees protect the non-living things and living things in the marine ecosystem. When there are storm, their deep roots stop the sand washing away.

Read the text and answer:

1. dry
2. plants
3. "they" refers to desert animals.
4. The weather there is usually very hot.

Read the text and answer:

1. mother
2. worried
3. The grass won't grow. Then they will be hungry.
4. She felt worried.

Choose the correct answer: -

1. where
2. who
3. where
4. which
5. who
6. patient
7. beauty
8. patience
9. success

10. lucky
11. because
12. but
13. so
14. and
15. but

Rearrange the following sentences:

- 1-I like mangrove trees.
 - 2-Wael doesn't like fish but he likes lamb.
 - 3-Mangrove trees help the environment.
 - 4-Most trees can't grow in salt water.
 - 5-How do animals help each other?
 - 6-The animals heard a buzzing sound.
 - 7-Arteries move blood away from our heart.
 - 8-We get vitamin D from sunlight.
 - 9-Saleem is a healthy boy.
 - 10- Chicken and beans are healthy food.
-

Unit 2

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

1. Rwanda is a country in
a. Africa b. Asia c. Australia d. Europe
2. Visitors to Rwanda can have an amazing rainforest
a. study b. adventure c. text d. project
3. The bridge is in the highest part of the
a. sky b. island c. ground d. trees
4. The visitors can see and birds.
a. monkeys b. ants c. cats d. dogs

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

1. Jane is from
a. Canada b. America c. Australia d. China
2. Jane is years old.
a. 6 b. 10 c. 5 d. 7
3. She lives with her
a. mom b. friends c. granny d. family
4. Her father plays
a. football b. volleyball c. tennis d. basketball

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

1. Mount Kilimanjaro is made of volcanoes.
a. two b. three c. four d. one
2. It is the mountain in Africa.
a. youngest b. longest c. smallest d. tallest
3. They haven't erupted for of years.
a. tens b. thousands c. hundreds d. millions
4. People climb it, but it is
a. bad b. easy c. difficult d. wrong

Listen and answer the questions.

1- How does Ahmed go to school?

.....

2- Where does Ahmed live?

.....

Listen and answer the questions.

1. When does Mona visit her grandmother?

.....

2. What does Mona do to help her grandmother?

.....

Listen and answer the questions.

1. Where did Dina go last week?

.....

2. Which sport did Dina play?

.....

Read and complete from the box.

(world - man- made - incredible- valley - things)

The people in Africa have made many things. Some of the wonders are in Egypt. The pyramids of Giza and the of the kings. People came all over the to visit these places.

Read and complete from the box.

(canyon - natural - waterfall - Zambezi River - noise)

Africa has some of the most famouswonders in the world. Victoria Falls is on the Every minute, over 5 million cubic meters of waterfalls into a big,when the water falls ,it makes a lot of

Read and complete from the box.

(hurricane - storm-chasers - excited - photos - dust storms)

Kamal's parents are They travel to places to study extreme weather. This was the first time that Kamal saw a Kamal wasn't frightened, he was very He has seen amazingin the desert. Kamal took some wonderful photos.

Read the following text and answer the questions below .

Volcanoes look like mountains. Volcanoes can be called Fire Mountains. There are a lot of volcanoes in the world. Some are sleeping and some are awake. When the volcano is awake we say the volcano is active. This means hot rocks come out of the top. This can happen fast or slowly. When the rock is very hot, it is called lava. This rock or lava moves like slow water. It can burn trees, forests and even houses. Scientists try to study volcanoes to know when a volcano erupts. This is important to help people be safe.

A. Answer the following questions :

1. What do volcanoes look like?

.....

3. What is the lava?

.....

B. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

3. Volcanoes can be called mountains.

a. fire

b. cool

c. buyer

d. wire

4. Scientists try to know when a volcano.....

a. travels

b. erupts

c. melts

d. wire

d. dies

Read the following and answer the questions below .

Sherif wanted to be an engineer when he was 10 years old. He always watched TV programs about robots, and he loved making things. When he was 13, he started helping a robot design company online. He did his school work in the day and in the evening he worked on his robot projects. This experience helped him to start his own company. He said that the science and math lessons at school helped him to learn how to solve problems. He also found English very useful. He is now learning Japanese so he can talk to people in Japan

A. Answer the following questions:

1. What helped Sherif to solve problems?

.....

2. What did Sherif watch on TV?

.....

B. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

3. Sherif worked for a..... online after he finished his school work.

a. school

b. company

c. office

d. hospital

4. Sherif is now learning Japanese, so he can talk to people in

a. Egypt

b. Italy

c. Japan

d. China

Read the following and answer the questions below .

Last week, our class went on a trip to the waterfalls at Wadi El Rayan. It was beautiful! There are two lakes there: one at the top of the waterfalls and one at the bottom. The waterfalls are 67 meters high, so the sound of water falling is very loud. We couldn't hear our teacher talking very well! We learned that the water comes from an oasis in the desert. An oasis is a place in the desert with water. The water travels eight kilometers from the oasis to the lake through a tunnel. Our teacher also told us that there are a lot of different birds living there. We saw some of the birds and favorite was my flamingo.

A. Answer the following questions:

1. What is an oasis?

.....

3. How long does water travel from the oasis to the lake?

.....

B. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

3. The trip was to the at Wadi El Rayan.

a. mountains b. waterfalls c. sand d. volcano

4. Flamingo is a

a. bird b. cat c. dog d. lion

Choose the correct answer:

1.They (**played- plays - are playing- play**) football in the garden yesterday.

2.Ken (**didn't- don't-doesn't- isn't**) get up early for school yesterday.

3.My mum (**cooked - cook - cooking- cooks**) spaghetti two days ago.

4.My brother (**study- studies- studied - studying**) French three hours ago.

5. He didn't (**going - go -goes- went**) to Alex last summer.

6.Maria (**visit - visits - visited- visiting**) her grandparents last Sunday.

7.Did he tidy his room? No, he (**doesn't - didn't - don't**).

8.Did you stay at hotel last weekend? Yes, I (**do- did -didn't- does**).

9.We have (**learn- learns- learning- learned**) a lot about history in the school.

10. Sally has just (**bought - buying -buys - buy**) a new dress.

11. Have you (**see - seen- saw- seeing**) a strange bird before? - No, I haven't.

12. He's just (**climbing-climbed-climb-climbs**) the top of Mount Everest.

13. (Has-Have-Are-Did) she ever travelled to London? - Yes, she has.
14. They (has-have-didn't-doesn't) flown from England to France.
15. I (studying - studies - have studied - study) English for many years.

Rearrange the words to form correct sentences:

1- traveled- We - have- many- to - countries.

.....

2- can't - I - climb - mountain - that.

.....

3- over- When - she - did - fly - beautiful- the -city.

.....

4- like - looked - a silver - The Nile - ribbon.

.....

5- They - in - a big - flew -plane - the USA - to.

.....

6- see- Visitors - birds - and- can - monkeys.

.....

7- saw- lots of - in- I -sky- the - balloons.

.....

8- send - you - Why - some - don't - photos.

.....

9- There - a flood - was - Sudan - in.

.....

10- haven't - We - seen - him - for - time - along.

.....

Write six sentences about

"what did you do yesterday"

Guiding words (watched - TV - studied - sister - cooked - mother)

.....

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Model answers

Listening

Listen and choose the correct answer:

Rwanda is a country in Africa. Visitors to Rwanda can have an amazing rainforest adventure on the Canopy Walk in Nyungwe National Park. The bridge is in the highest part of the trees, so visitors can see monkeys and birds.

Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

Hello! I'm Jane. I'm ten years old. I'm from Canada. I live with family. We are a big and healthy family. We all love sports. My father plays football. My mother likes swimming. We go to the club every week. We have great time there.

Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three volcanoes, but they haven't erupted for thousands of years. It is the tallest mountain in Africa. People climb it, but it is difficult. It has lots of different ecosystems. It starts in the hot grassland.

Listen and answer the questions:

Ahmed is a student in a language school. He lives in 6 October city. Ahmed goes to school with his sister Salma. They go to school by car. Ahmed likes the school but Salma doesn't. She hates waking up early, so her mother gives her sweets and candy every day. Ahmed likes science and he wants to be a doctor when he grows up.

Listen and answer the questions:

Mona is a good girl. She studies her lessons well. Mona visits her grandmother on Friday. Mona helps her grandmother in the kitchen. She washes the dishes. Mona also helps her grandfather in the garden. She can plant the seeds and she picks up the weeds. All the family loves her.

Listen and answer the questions:

Dina is a healthy girl. She likes to be fit, so she eats healthy food. She likes to eat fruits and vegetables. She likes all sports, but her favorite sport is tennis. Last week, Dina went to the sports center. She played tennis with her brother. She met her friend Sandy. They had wonderful time together.

Listen and choose

1- Africa 2- adventure 3- trees 4- monkeys

Listen and choose

1- Canada 2- 10 3- family 4- football

Listen and choose

- 1- three 2- tallest 3- thousands 4- difficult

Listen and answer

- 1- Ahmed goes to school by car.
2- He lives in 6 October city.

Listen and answer

- 1- Mona visits her grandmother on Friday.
2- Mona helps her grandmother in the kitchen. She washes the dishes.

Listen and answer

- 1- Dina went to the sports center.
2- She played tennis with her brother.

Read and complete from the box.

- 1- incredible 2- man - made 3- valley 4- world

Read and complete from the box.

- 1- natural 2- Zambezi River 3- canyon 4- noise

Read and complete from the box.

- 1- storm-chasers 2- hurricane 3- excited 4- dust storms

Read and answer

- 1- Volcanoes look like mountains.
2- When the rock is very hot, it is called lava.
3- a. fire
4- b. erupts

Read and answer

- 1- The science and math lessons at school helped him.
2- He watched TV programs about robots, and he loved making things.
3- b. company
3- c. Japan

Read and answer

- 1- An oasis is a place in the desert with water.
- 2- The water travels eight kilometers from the oasis to the lake through a tunnel.
- 3- b . waterfalls
- 4- a . bird

Choose the correct answer:

- | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 1- played | 2- didn't | 3- cooked | 4- studied | 5- go |
| 6- visited | 7- didn't | 8- did | 9 - learned | 10- bought |
| 11- seen | 12 -climbed | 13- Has | 14- have | |
| 15- have studied | | | | |

Rearrange the words to form correct sentences

- 1- We have travelled to many countries.
- 2- I can't climb that mountain.
- 3- When did she fly over the beautiful city?
- 4- The Nile looked like a silver ribbon.
- 5- They flew in a big plane to the USA.
- 6- Visitors can see birds and monkeys.
- 7- I saw lots of balloons in the sky.
- 8- Why don't you send some photos?
- 9- There was a flood in Sudan.
- 10- We haven't seen him for along time.

Unit 3

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

1. Coal is aobject
a. gas b. solid c. liquid d. food
2. Let's take a..... when we go to a mountain.
a. study b. map c. axe d. shovel

3. The children decide to look forbones

- a. goat b. cat c. dinosaur d. gazelle

4. A mine is place where we get materials.

- a. yellow b. stew c. flow d. raw

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

1. Copper was important

- a. fiber b. plastic c. metal d. tissue

2. Mona is my

- a. uncle b. sister c. cousin d. brother.

3. people used to build houses.

- a. mud b. gold c. coal d. smoke

4. Her father works at the

- a. factory b. school c. team d. museum

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

1. Egyptian use To make medicine.

- a. honey b. sugar c. fiber d. desert

2. It was very

- a. cheap b. expensive c. small d. little

3. There are Lakes in Wadi El Ryan.

- a. two b. three c. four d. five

4. The water falls are 67 meter

- a. high b. long c. difficult d. short

Listen and answer the questions.

1. What is Ali good at?

.....

2. What is his mother job?

.....

Listen and answer the questions.

1. Who is Lara?

.....

2. When did she visit her cousin?

.....

Listen and answer the questions.

1. Where did Dina go last week?

.....

2. Which sport did Dina play?

.....

Read and complete from the box.

(wood _ plants _ stone - Natural resources)

..... are things we can use from nature, like wood and soil. We use them to make the things we need. For example, we use to make tables, to build houses, and for food.

Read and complete from the box.

(ice - gas - liquid - boil _ state)

Some solids, liquids, and gases can change from one to another. If you liquid water, it turns to steam which is a If you freeze liquid water, it turns to which is a solid. When ice melts, it becomes a again!"

Read and complete from the box.

(gases - flow - Solid - photos - fixed - move)

..... has a fixed shape. You can't usually see, although some have a pale color. Gases move and change shape. Liquids don't have a shape. You can't pick up a liquid which isn't in a container. Liquids can for example, you can pour water into a cup.

Answer the questions below.

People kept bees to make honey in Ancient Egypt over 4,500 years ago. Honey was an expensive but important natural resource. Everyone liked it because you

could use it for many different things. People used it to make food and it tastes sweet. They used it as a medicine, too. If you cut yourself, you could put honey on the cut. People made long round houses out of clay for the bees. Then they put the clay bee houses, called hives, on top of each other in the shape of a pyramid. Every few months, they moved the hives along the Nile in boats so that the bees could find new flowers.

A. Answer the following questions:

1. When did people keep bees to make honey in Egypt?

.....

2. Why did everyone like honey in the past?

.....

B. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

3. The houses for bee are called.....

a. knives

b. lives

c. hives

d. hooves

4. They moved hives on boats every month so bees can find

a. flowers

b. leaves

c. bananas

d. animals

Read the following and answer the questions below.

Many big cats live in Africa. One of them is leopard. Leopards are Famous for the black spots on their yellow coats. The cub spend a lot of time in trees. They also hunt by jumping from trees onto other animals. When they are young, they When cubs are born, their mother finds a safe tree to hide them. She protects them from dangerous animals like lions. But sometimes she goes away for a long time to hunt for food. When she goes away, she knows her cubs will learn about life and grow strong climb. Mother returns she always bring food .But the cubs can't stay with their mother forever. When they are just a year old, they are as big as she is. When she hunts, they go with her to catch and learn. Then, when they are about eighteen months old, the cubs leave their mother. Leopards are good teachers, and the cubs have learned how to survive alone.

Answer the following questions:

1. What is the leopard famous for?

.....

2. When do cubs go with mother for hunting?

.....

Choose the correct answer from between the brackets:

3. When the cub is born

a- it is hidden in a tree.

b- it hunts with its mother.

c- it plays with lions.

d- it plays.

4. At eighteen months old, the cub its mother.

a- leaves.

b- protects.

c- eats

d. finds

Read the following and answer the questions below .

Henry Ford was the first person who built cars which were cheap, strong and fast. He was able to sell millions of models because he "Mass-Produced" them, this means he made many cars of exactly the same type. Ford's father hoped that his son would become a farmer, but the young man didn't like the idea and he went to Detroit where he worked as a mechanic. By the age of 29, in 1892, he had built his first car. However, the first "Mass-Produced" Car in the world, the famous model didn't appear until 1908, five years after Ford had started his great Motor Company. This car proved to be so popular that it remained unchanged for twenty years.

A- Answer the following questions:

1- Who is Henry Ford?

.....

2- What kind of work did Henry Ford do in Detroit?

.....

B-Choose the correct answer:

3-Ford's father hoped that his son would become

- a) a mechanic b) a doctor c) a farmer d) lawyer

4-Henry ford was able to sell millions of models because he made.....

- a) some cars b) many cars c) a few cars. d) no cars

Choose the correct answer:

1.Fares said that he (**go _ went _ gone _ going**) to the sports center on Tuesdays.

2.Magdy said he (**can _could _ be _ am**) play the guitar.

3. Tarek said he (**am _ is _are _ was**) going to watch a movie.

4. My mother (**did - does - do - done**) her housework three hours ago.

5. If I had million LE, I (**buy _ would buy _ buying _ bought**) a chocolate factory.

6. If we see a fire, my parents (**call _ will call _ calling _ would call**) the fire service.

7. She is sick but If she came to the party, I (**are - am -would be -will be**) happy.

8. If my family goes to the park, I (**tell _ tells _ will tell _ telling**) you.

9.Have you ever (**are - been- be - is**) to France before? - No, I haven't.

10.He's just (**opening- opened- opens _ open**) the door.

11.If my grandpa (**don't _ didn't _ doesn't _ aren't**) live on a farm, he wouldn't grow beans.

12. If you put a stone on water, it (**sink - sinks - have sank - sinking**).

13.If it (**rain _rains _ rained _ raining**) tomorrow, I will take my umbrella.

14.If the cat dies, Alex (**are - is - am -will**) be upset.

15. They (**has-have-did-does**) flown from England to France many times.

Rearrange the words to form correct sentences:

1.birds - **There** - are- a lot of - big - lake _ in _ the.

2. **Why** _ come _ you_ with _didn't _ us?

3. know - **How** - you - did - this object?

4. water - liquid - a -is - **The**.

5. **We** - an -do - going -experiment - are - to.

6. stone - you - a - **When** - put - in - goes down -it -water.

7. my - friends - with - in- **I** - swim- the - lake.

8. to - you - **Why** - come - don't - museum - the.

9. **We** -fossil - such as - fuels - burn - coal.

10. study - need - well - to- **We**.

11. pour - can - liquid - into - can - a cup - **You**.

12. have - I - seen - before - never - him.

.....
Write six sentences about "what did you do at school trip "

Guiding words: (went - saw - played - my friends - photos _ teacher)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
Model answers

Listening

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

Coal is a solid object so let's take a shovel and dig in the mountain. The children decide to look for dinosaur bones and they learn that mine is a place where we get raw materials.

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

Copper was important metal, Mona she is my cousin. She said that the people used mud to build houses and her father works at the museum.

Listen and choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d .

Ancient Egyptian use honey to make medicine. It was very expensive. The teacher told us. There are two Lakes in Wadi El Ryan. The water falls are 67 meter high.

Listen and answer the questions:

Ali is a student school. Ali goes to school with his mother. They go to school by bus. He is good at English, but he doesn't like Maths, so his mother helps him. She works as a science teacher.

Listen and answer the questions:

Lara is a blind girl. She can't see. Lara visited her cousin last week. She knows things by touching them and smell. She is very clever.

Listen and answer the questions:

Dina is a healthy girl. She likes to be fit, so she eats healthy food. She likes to eat chicken. She likes sports, but her favorite sport is basketball. Last week, Dina went to the park. She played basketball with her friend Sarah. They had great day.

Listen and choose

1- solid 2- shovel 3- dinosaur 4- raw

Listen and choose

1- metal 2- cousin 3- mud 4- museum

Listen and choose

1- honey 2- expensive 3- two 4- high

Listen and answer

1- Ali is good at English.
2- She is a science teacher.

Listen and answer

She is a blind girl.
2- She visited her cousin last week.

Listen and answer

1- Dina went to the park.
2- She played basketball with her friend.

Read and complete from the box.

1-natural resources 2- wood 3- stone 4- plants

Read and complete from the box.

1- state 2- boil 3- gas 4- ice 5-liquid

Read and complete from the box.

1- solid 2- gases 3- fixed 4- flow

Read and answer

1- People kept honey over 4,5000 years ago.

2- Because they used it for different uses it has a good taste and used it as medicine.

3- b. hives

4- a. flowers

Read and answer

1- It is famous for the black spots on their yellow coat.

2- When the cub is one year old.

3- b. it is hidden in trees.

4- a. leaves.

Read and answer

1- He is the first person who built cars which are cheap, strong and fast.

2- He worked as mechanic.

3- c. a farmer

4- b. many cars

Choose the correct answer

1- went 2- could 3- was 4- did 5- would buy 6- will call

7- would be 8- will tell 9- been 10- opened 11- didn't

12- sinks - 13- rains 14- will 15- have

Rearrange the words to form correct sentences

1- There are a lot of big birds in the lake.

2- Why didn't you come with us?

- 3-How did you know this object?
- 4-The water is a liquid.
- 5-We are going to do an experiment.
- 6-When you put a stone in water, it goes down.
- 7-I swim in the lake with my friends.
- 8-Why don't you come to the museum?
- 9-We burn fossil fuels such as coal.
- 10-We need to study them well.
- 11-You can pour liquid into a cup.
- 12- I have never seen him before.

The Reader

Put T true or F false in the following sentences:

1. Jubari was born in Wadi El Gazelles. ()
2. For his first year of life, Jubari followed his father. ()
3. Jubari was very brave and curious. ()
4. Subira taught him how to stay away from predators. ()
5. Wadi el Gemal means Wadi of Camels. ()
6. Wadi el Gemal isn't the perfect place for gazelles. ()
7. The leaves of the acacia tree give gazelles food and water. ()
8. Jubari could drink the sea water. ()
9. Jubari couldn't run fast in soft sand. ()
10. The mountain was very steep, and Jubari couldn't climb it. ()
11. Lake Nasser is a natural resource of water. ()
12. Jubari ran away from the crocodile. ()
13. Subira was happy that her son agreed with her ()

Complete the sentences:

- 1 - Jubari is the dorcass
- 2- Subira taught him how to stay away from.....
- 3- The tree is gazelles' favorite food.

- 4- The water of the sea was verythat Jubari can't drink.
- 5- Donga is a
- 6- A hoof is the hardof an animal.
- 7- The dead tree in water moved. It wasn't a tree it was a
- 8- Jubari knew that crocodile is dangerous from his.....
- 9- The beach was too, so Jubari couldn't run fast.
- 10- Jubariwith his mother at the end.

The Reader

True or false

- | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. F | 2. F | 3. T | 4. T | 5. F | 6. F |
| 7. T | 8. F | 9. T | 10. T | 11. F | 12. T |
| 13. T | | | | | |

Complete

1. gazelle
2. Predators
3. acacia
4. salty
5. dugong
6. feet
7. crocodile
8. teeth
9. sandy
10. agreed

General Exercises

On unit 1

1) listen and choose the correct answer

- 1- Mangrove trees can grow in (fresh – salt – sweet – sour) water.
- 2- Mangrove trees (protect – damage – destroy – kill) the marine ecosystem.
- 3- The leaves of mangrove trees take more (oxygen – carbon dioxide – water – gas) from the air than other trees.
- 4- Bees can make a lot of honey from the (roots – leaves – stems – flowers) of mangrove trees.

2) listen and answer the questions.

- 1- How many times does our heart beat in a minute?

.....

- 2- Which mammal has the largest heart in the world?

.....

3) Read and complete the text with the words from the box

Protect – ecosystem – sunlight – food – happy

Humans need sunlight, too. We can't make our one

(1)..... but we get vitamin D from (2).....

This can (3)..... us from getting sick. Sunlight also makes a lot of people feel (4).....

4) Read the following text and answer the questions.

Last week, I read an interesting story. It was about Cub and his mother. It was another long, hot day in the grassland. **Cub** was with his mother, and he lay in the sunshine. But his mother looked worried because there wasn't rain. She hoped it would rain soon. She told the cub that if it doesn't rain, the grass won't grow. Then they will be hungry. If the grass doesn't grow, the rabbits won't have any food and then they won't get rabbits to eat. Rabbits might be dead. The cub asked his mother to go to different place to get food. But it rained, and cub was happy again.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. If the grass doesn't grow, the rabbits won't find.
a. rain b. drink c. food d. salt
2. The underlined word "**Cub**" means.
a. adult lion b. big bird c. baby lion d. baby bird

B) Answer the following questions.

3. What was the story about?

.....

4. How did the mother feel at the start of the story?

.....

5- Choose the correct answer: -

1-They weren't (lucky-patience-success-luck) that day. They didn't meet the famous scientist.

2-An (survive-ecosystem-rainforest) is all the animals and plants in an area.

3- Can we (catches-caught-catching-catch) a rabbit to eat?

4-Deserts are usually(wet-dry-rainy).

5- That's my sister Hager(who-when-which-where) always gets high marks.

6- She needs (helpful-beautiful-help-luck) to carry the heavy bag.

7-Desert animals sometimes get water from (sand-rocks-plants).

6- Rearrange the following sentences: -

1- away-Arteries-from-move-hearts-our-blood

.....

2-your-How-beat-does-often-heart?

.....

4-for-dangerous-Global warming-the Earth-is

.....

7- Punctuate the following sentences: -

1-the mangrove forest is along the red sea coast

.....

2- mom bought carrots tomatoes potatoes and beans

.....

8- *Write a paragraph about (40-60) words about: -

An ecosystem you choose

Ideas to help you:

*What is the ecosystem?

*What living things that live there?

*What non-living things live there?

*How do they interact with each other

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

GENERAL EXERCISES

UNIT 2

1) listen and choose the correct answer

- 1- Mount Kilimanjaro is made of (two – three – four - five) volcanoes
- 2- The volcanoes haven't erupted for the thousands of (days – weeks – months – years)
- 3- Mount Kilimanjaro is the tallest mountain in (Africa – Asia – Europe - America)
- 4- At the top of Kilimanjaro, there is (plant – water – sand – snow) and ice.

2) listen and answer the questions.

1. What are the most famous man-made wonders in Egypt?

.....

2. Why do tourists come from all over the world?

.....

3) Read and complete the text with the words from the box

canyon-waterfall-natural-noise - storm

Africa has some of the most famous natural wonders in the world. Victoria Falls is one of the (1).....wonders. This enormous (2)is on the Zambezi River, on the border between Zambia and Zimbabwe. Every minute, over 5 million cubic meters of water falls into a big (3) which the water has eroded. When the water falls, it makes a lot of (4).....!

4) Read the following text and answer the questions.

Volcanoes look like mountains. Volcanoes can be called fire mountains. There are a lot of volcanoes in the world. Some are sleeping and some are awake. When the volcano is awake, we say the volcano is active. This means hot rocks comes out of the top. This can happen fast or slowly. When the rock is very hot, it is called lava. This rock or lava moves like slow water. It can burn trees, forests and even houses. Scientists try to study volcanoes to know when a volcano erupts. This is important to help people be safe.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. The general idea of the text is.....
a. wonders b. storm-chasers c. volcanoes d. monuments
2. Scientists try to know when a volcano.
a. melts b. dies c. travels d. erupts

B) Answer the following questions.

3. What do volcanoes look like?

.....

4. Why do you think lava is dangerous?

.....

5) Choose the correct answer: -

1-The (Canyon-waterfall-volcano) sends out smoke and fire.

2-Has he (clean-cleaning-cleaned) his room?

3-Kamal's parents (traveling-travels-have travelled) to many different countries.

4-She (has bought-have bought-bought) a new mobile last week.

5-A crater is a large, round hole in the middle of a (river-cave-forest-volcano).

6- (football player-Storm-chasers-pilots) travels to places where a hurricane is forecast.

7-Tarek (was- has been-is being-is) to London three times.

8-A crater is a large, round hole in the middle of a (river-cave-forest-volcano).

6) Rearrange the following sentences: -

1. continent-**The**-an amazing-African-place-is

.....

2. already-**I**-this story-you-have-told.

.....

7) *Write a paragraph about (40-60) words about: -

Man-made wonders of Africa

Ideas to help you: -

- Paintings
- Archaeologists

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

GENERAL EXERCISES

UNIT 3

8) listen and choose the correct answer:

- 1- Water is a (liquid–solid – gas - soft).
- 2- If we freeze water, it turns into (oil – ice – gas – sand)
- 3- Ice is a (light – subject – solid-liquid)
- 4- When ice (melts – dies – runs – sleeps), it becomes a liquid.

9) listen and answer the questions.

- 1- What did the ancient Egyptians use honey for?

.....

- 2- What did they use to make paper?

.....

10) Read and complete the text with the words from the box

Freeze – gas - liquid - boil - solid

Solids, liquids, and gases can change from one state to another. When you (1).....water, it turns to steam. Steam is a (2)..... .Water is a liquid. If you (3.).....water, it turns to ice. Ice is a (4)..... When ice gets warm, it melts and turns into liquids.

11) Read the following text and answer the questions.

Did you know that the ancient Egyptians were very successful because they had good natural resources? Agriculture was a very important part of the economy of Egypt. The Nile flooded every year and made the soil fertile. Farmers grew lots of different crops, such as cotton, and rice. Do any of you know what flax is? This tall plant has blue flowers. The plant turns yellow after the flower die. Flax was important in ancient Egypt. People used it to make linen for clothes, as well as for strong rope.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. The main idea of the text is the.....
a. museum b. agriculture c. monuments d. learning English
2. The underlined pronoun "it" refers to
a. soil b. flax c. crop d. cotton

B) Answer the following questions.

3. What is flax?
.....
4. Why were the ancient Egyptians successful? Mention one reason.
.....

12) Choose the correct answer: -

1. The (texture –mass –odor) is how heavy something is.
2. This bag is very (hard –heavy –light). I can carry it easily.
3. If grandma (will visit –would visit –visited) us on Friday, we would make her a cake.
4. Mom said that the cake (is –was –are) ready.
5. Hani (will come –would come –comes) to the party if you invite him.
6. Omar said he (like –liked) reading comics.
7. Mohamed said he (will –would) walk to school.
8. Hani (will come –would come –comes) to the party if you invite him.

13) Rearrange the following sentences: -

3. to –I –on Monday –go –library –the.
.....
4. Lara –at –looked –notes –her.
.....
5. bird –flamingo –My favorite –was –the.
.....

14) Punctuate the following sentences: -

1. the nile flooded every year and made the soil fertile

.....

2. salt was also a very important resource in ancient egypt

.....

15) *Write a paragraph about (40-60) words about: -

(Natural Resources)

Ideas to help you: -

- what are the natural resources you know?
- How do we use them in our life?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

GENERAL EXERCISES

UNIT 4

listen and choose the correct answer:

- 1- Astronauts are interested in (Planets – stars – stadium – trees)
- 2- They study the (moon – planets – sky – sun)
- 3- There are eight planets in our (power – water – solar – global) system
- 4- Astronauts stay at the International Space (Station – Satellite – Cinema – Club)

listen and answer the questions.

- 3- Where did Ali go last week?

.....

- 4- What does Ali want to be when he grows up?

.....

Read and complete the text with the words from the box

gravity –astronaut –float –problems –planets

I'm Amal. I want to be an (1)..... because I'm interested in the stars and the (2) it's important to study other planets because it helps us to understand our own planet, and this might help us solve some of Earth's (3)..... When you see videos of the International Space Station, it looks fun living without gravity – the people (4) all the time!

Read the following text and answer the questions.

I am Ahmed. I decided to be a pilot when I went to an airplane festival with my mom and dad. We saw lots of different planes flying in the sky and some of them did amazing moves. They flew in groups, sometimes with wings very **close** together. It looked amazing. There was a museum, and I learned how air resistance helps the planes to stay in the air.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Ahmed sawplanes
a. much b. any c. little d. a lot of
2. The underlined word "**close**" means
a. under b. above c. far d. near

B) Answer the following questions.

3. Give a suitable title to the text.
.....
4. Where did Ahmed go?
.....

Choose the correct answer: -

- 1- He wasn't at home last night, (was –is –does) he?
- 2- You can carry this box, (can –could –can't) you?
- 3- I (get –gets –got) up late, didn't I?
- 4- The (driver –sailor –pilot) flies planes.
- 5- The (engineer –doctor –astronaut) works in a hospital.
- 6- Aya bought a new dress, didn't (Aya –her –she)?
- 7- Heba won't visit us tomorrow, (will –can –would) she?
- 8- I'll phone you tonight, (won't –can't –wouldn't) I?
- 9- Adel likes volleyball, doesn't (Adel –him –he)?

Rearrange the following sentences: -

- 1- gravity –**There** –space –no –is –on.
.....
- 2- study –**You** –planets –to –need.
.....
- 3- good –**I** –a bike –am –at –riding.
.....
- 4- usually –things –the ground –pulls –**Gravity** –to.
.....

Punctuate the following sentences: -

1- maged wants to go into space in the future

.....

2- how old is cairo Tower

.....

***Write a paragraph about (50) words about: -**

Your father's job

Words to help you

Engineer

Roads

Science

skateboards

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

FICTION

JUBARI SEARCHES FOR HOME,

Write T (true) or F (False)

- 1- Jubari is a Dorcas gazelle ()
- 2-Jubari was born in Wadi el Gemal in Egypt's Eastern desert ()
- 3-Jubari was brave ()
- 4-Subira taught Jubari how to be close to predators()
- 5-Wadi el Gemal is a terrible place for gazelles()
- 6-Jubari is going to look for Wadi el Gemal()
- 7-The dugong lives in the mango tree ()
- 8-The dugong eats seagrass ()
- 9-Gazelles can run quickly on the soft sand ()
- 10- Jubari found Wadi el Gazelles ()
- 11- The crocodile wanted to help Jubari finding Wadi el Gazelles ()

Choose the correct answer: -

- 1- Jubari was born in Wadi el (Gazelles – Gemal – Lizards - Lions)
- 2- Jubari was very (lazy – nervous – brave – busy). He wanted to go everywhere
- 3- Wadi el gemal is the (perfect – boring – bad – ugly) place for gazelles
- 4- Jubari learned to run away very quickly from (predators – birds – insects – pets)
- 5- The mangroves werw too (sandy – salty – sweet – steep)

complete the following sentence:

- 1-Jubari the dorcas Was born in Wadi el Gemal in Egypt's Eastern desert.
- 2-Jubari the dorcas gazelles was born inin Egypt's Eastern desert.
- 3-Subira taught Jubari which animals were and how to stay away from predators
- 4-Many live in Wadi el Gemal
- 5-Wadi el Gemal is the perfect place for

Unit 1

Listening 1

Mangrove trees can grow in salt water. They are important. They protect the marine ecosystem. The leaves of mangrove trees take more carbon dioxide from the air than other trees. Bees can make a lot of honey from the flowers of mangrove trees.

Listening 2

Our heart beats about 70 times in a minute. A man's heart is heavier than a woman's heart. A woman's heart beats faster than a man's heart. The human heart weighs less than half a kilo. The blue whale has the largest heart of any mammals in the world.

Unit 2

Listening 1

Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three volcanoes. Scientists think that it hasn't erupted for 360.000 years. Mount Kilimanjaro is the tallest mountain in Africa. Every year, many people climb it, but it is difficult. The mountain is very big and has lots of different ecosystems. It starts in the hot grassland. Farther up, there are tropical rainforest, and at the top there is snow and ice

Listening 2

The natural world in Africa is beautiful, but people in this continent have made many incredible things, too. One of the most famous man-made wonders in Egypt are the Pyramids of Giza. Tourists come from all over the world to visit the Pyramids of Giza and learn about Egypt's history. But there's a lot more to see in Africa.

Unit 3

Listening 1

Water is a liquid. If you freeze water, it turns into ice. Ice is a solid. When ice melts, it becomes a liquid. When we boil water, it turns into steam.

Listening 2

In ancient Egypt, there were a lot of natural resources. The ancient Egyptians used honey to make medicines. They used papyrus plants to make paper and other objects.

Unit 4

Listening 1

Astronauts are interested in stars and planets. They study the planets. There are eight planets in our solar system. Astronauts stay and live in the International Space Station.

Listening 2

and answer the questions. I'm Ali. I went to a flying festival last week with my family. I saw many planes flying in groups. I want to be a pilot when I grow up.

Revision 2024

Listening:

1- Listen and choose the correct answer:

1- Jane is years old.

- a) five b) ten c) eleven d) twelve

2- Jane has a family.

- a) small b) quiet c) healthy d) noisy

3- Jane is from

- a) Egypt b) France c) Canada d) Germany

4- They all love

- a) sports b) food c) games d) sleeping

Listen and choose the correct answer:

1- Rwanda is a country in

- a) Asia b) Africa c) Australia d) Europe

2- The Canopy Walk is in Nyungwe Park.

- a) National b) Local c) International d) Global

3- Visitors to Rwanda can have an amazing rainforest

- a) project b) study c) adventure d) text

4- The bridge is in the highest part of the

- a) sky b) island c) ground d) trees

Listen and choose the correct answer:

1- Salim is a/an boy.

- a) healthy b) unhealthy c) bad d) nice

2- Salim eats, vegetables and rice.

- a) ice cream b) chocolate c) fruit d) sweets

3- Salim loves

- a) food b) films c) relaxing d) sports

4- Eating a lot of chocolate is

- a) healthy b) unhealthy c) good d) funny

2- Listen and answer the following questions:

1- What is Hady interested in?

.....

2- What did his parents tell him?

.....

Listen and answer the following questions:

1- Where did his ~~parent~~ travel to?

.....

2- What did he learn from his ~~parents~~?

.....

Listen and answer the following questions:

1- Where does Ali live?

2- How many cousins does he have?

3- Read and complete the dialogue with the words from the box:

arteries – beat – heart – survive – blood – 70 times

Ahmed and Ali are talking about the heart.

Ahmed: Hello, Ali. Do you know about your well?

Ali: Yes, I know a lot about my heart.

Ahmed: How often does your heart?

Ali: About a minute.

Ahmed: What does your heart do?

Ali: It moves blood around our body.

Ahmed: What moves away from our heart?

Ali: Our

Read and complete the dialogue with the words from the box:

What – Where – popular – Thank you – sports center - Fridays

Amr and Asser are talking about sports.

Asser: Hello, Amr. are you going?

Amr: I'm going to the sports center because it's basketball club today.

Asser: Oh great. I don't play basketball but I play volleyball. Is there a volleyball club at the?

Amr: Yes, there is. My sister goes to the volleyball club on

Asser: Oh, good.

Amr: The volleyball club is, so there are always a lot of people there.

Asser:, Amr.

Asser: You are welcome.

3- Read and complete the text with the words from the box:

plane – bike – relax – Exercise – fish - sports

To be healthy, eat healthy food like fruit, vegetables and Play with your friends. regularly in the gym or outside. Keep moving, walk, run swim or ride your Take some time to and be quiet.

Read and complete the text with the words from the box:

dunes – dry – hot – eleven – snow – plants

The Sahara Desert is the largest..... desert in the world. It covers countries. Some of the sand can be 180 meters high. Although it is a hot and place, some animals and live here.

4- Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

Rainbow Bridge is one of the largest natural arches in the world. It is also 200 million years old. It is on Lake Powell in Utah, USA. It is 88 meters tall and it is made of red and brown sandstone. A river eroded a hole in the sandstone and has formed the arch over many, many years.

Rainbow Bridge has been a national monument since 1910. If you want to visit it, you have to take a boat, ride a horse, or walk to it. It is in a very hot desert. So, you should visit it in the spring or in the fall. Don't forget to take your water bottle and a sun hat!

A. Choose the correct answer:

1- Rainbow Bridge is in a very hot

- a. oasis b. desert c. sea d. rainforest

2- A\An eroded a hole in the sandstone.

- a. river b. lake c. sea d. ocean

B. Answer the following questions:

3- How old is Rainbow Bridge?

.....

4- What is Rainbow Bridge made of?

.....

Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

It was the year 2022 and Hady and Hoda's grandpa was visiting them. Grandpa was a pilot when he was younger. Grandpa showed them a pair of special shoes. Air resistance does not pull you to the ground when you wear these shoes. So you can fly!

Hady wanted to fly over the stadium to watch his favourite basketball team. Hoda wanted to fly over the desert.

Grandpa showed the children what to do. They had to hit their left foot with their right foot four times and then they could fly! The children flew up into the air. They could move right or left by moving a leg to that side. After 10 minutes, they flew down to the ground. Hady and Hoda loved flying!

A. Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Grandpa was a/an when he was younger.
a. teacher ~~b. engineer~~ c. scientist d. pilot
- 2- Hady ~~wanted~~ to fly over the
a. school ~~b. park~~ c. stadium d. desert

B. Answer the following questions:

3- What did ~~grandpa~~ show the children?

-

4- How could children move right or left?

-

Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

A Japanese journalist wrote a report about why she and millions of other Japanese have become lovers of running. Eleven years ago when I started running, most runners were middle-aged men and high school athletes. Today I see young girls, old men and others of every age. We also, have today thousands of running clubs and hundreds of special running boutiques. Running suits are also offered by top fashion designers.

The Japanese have looked at sports as good for both the mind and the body and in recent years there has been an increased interest in physical fitness. In addition, facilities for most sports, such as golf and tennis are extremely limited and often very expensive. But running can be done almost anywhere and you don't have to spend a lot of money to do it.

Running can also become a part of a daily routine, and help the individual to live a more orderly life. Most of us today live rather sedentary lives because we usually work sitting down, using our brains instead of our bodies. Daily, we find ourselves under increasing mental and psychological pressure from our jobs. So running can be looked at as a medicine. While a person is running, he has time to be alone with his thoughts. I think more and more people are becoming runners because they have realized that if they want a full and affluent life, they must be healthy, too. Running is the quickest and easiest way to achieve balance.

A) Answer the following questions:

1) Why is running a more available sport for everyone?

.....

2) How is running a medicine for our daily pressures?

.....

3) Give a suitable title to this passage.

.....

B) Choose the correct answer:

- 1- In the past, runners were mostly (school children – middle-aged men – old men).
- 2- The underlined word 'sedentary' means (active – inactive – thoughtful).
- 3- The Japanese have thought that running is good for -----
 - (a) increasing mental and psychological pressure
 - b) our physical and mental health
 - c) using our brains instead of our bodies

5- Story (Merchant of Venice)

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1- Who was Balthazar?

- 2- Why do people go to Antonio when they need to borrow money?

- 3- "Tell Jessica that I will keep my promise." **Comment**

- 4- "I have chosen the wrong box. Goodbye, my lady." **Comment**

B. Complete the following:

- 1- Shylock found out that Jessica with Lorenzo.
- 2- Nerrisa gave Gratiano a
- 3- Portia father was a and man.
- 4- Jessica took Shylock's and
- 5- Bassanio didn't have much but he had

6- Choose the correct answer:

- 1- When it doesn't rain, the grass grow.
a) aren't b) won't c) can't d) can
- 2- I have a friend lives in Aswan.
a) where b) who c) when d) which
- 3- Ashraf has all his homework.
a) do b) did c) does d) done
- 4- Where you stay on your last holiday?
a) do b) does c) did d) done
- 5- Omar is the person works at the hospital.
a) who b) which c) when d) where
- 6- They have animals at the zoo.
a) see b) seen c) sees d) saw
- 7- He lives close to a mountain is called Mount Sinai.
a) when b) who c) where d) which

8- Did she to the park four days ago?

- a) go b) went c) goes d) gone

9- I play football every day I'm a very good player.

- a) so b) or c) but d) and

10- Have you on a ship before? – Yes, I have.

- a) travel b) travelled c) travels d) travelling

11- The Nile every year made the soil fertile in ancient Egypt.

- a) discovered b) pulled c) flooded d) transported

12- energy is a natural form of energy from the sun.

- a) Coal b) Wind c) Solar d) Wave

13- The first in Africa is Arabic.

- a) country b) language c) place d) plan

14- You shouldn't be, it is a cute dog.

- a) happy b) excited c) dangerous d) frightened

15- The right side of your pumps blood into your lungs.

- a) heart b) stomach c) head d) arm

7- Reorder the words to make correct sentences:

1- your – enjoying – Are – you – weekend?

-

2- Kilimanjaro – Mount – made – is – of – volcanoes – three.

-

3- is – rainforest – Where – the Amazon?

-

4- has – dinner – her – Noha – made – for – family.

-

5- trees – grow out – Mangrove – of – the sea – can.

-

6- builds – schools – houses – and – A builder.

-

7- you – traveled – Have – ever – to – Luxor?

-

8- What – veins – arteries – do – carry – and?

-

9- play – my – I – friends – sports – with.

-

10- like – What – today – is – weather – the?

-

8- Write about the pros and cons of fast food using the following guiding elements:

Guiding elements:

- 1- What is fast food?**
- 2- Where do we buy it?**
- 3- Mention the advantages of fast food.**
- 5- Mention the disadvantages of fast food.**
- 6- Mention your opinion.**

Answers

Listening:

1- Listen and choose the correct answer:

Hello! I'm Jane. I'm ten years old. I'm from Canada. I live with my family. We are a big and healthy family. We all love sports.

1- Jane is years old.

- a) five b) ten c) eleven d) twelve

2- Jane has a family.

- a) small b) quiet c) healthy d) noisy

3- Jane is from

- a) Egypt b) France c) Canada d) Germany

4- They all love

- a) sports b) food c) games d) sleeping

Rwanda is a country in Africa. Visitors to Rwanda can have an amazing rainforest adventure on the Canopy Walk in Nyungwe National Park. The bridge is in the highest part of the trees, so visitors can see monkeys and birds.

1- Rwanda is a country in

- a) Asia b) Africa c) Australia d) Europe

2- The Canopy Walk is in Nyungwe Park.

- a) National b) Local c) International d) Global

3- Visitors to Rwanda can have an amazing rainforest

- a) project b) study c) adventure d) text

4- The bridge is in the highest part of the

- a) sky b) island c) ground d) trees.

Salim is a healthy boy. He loves sports. He eats healthy food like fruit, vegetables and rice. He doesn't eat a lot of chocolate because he knows that it isn't healthy.

1- Salim is a/an boy.

- a) **healthy** b) unhealthy c) bad d) nice

2- Salim eats, vegetables and rice.

- a) ice cream b) chocolate c) **fruit** d) sweets

3- Salim loves

- a) food b) films c) relaxing d) **sports**

4- Eating a lot of chocolate is

- a) healthy b) **unhealthy** c) good d) funny

2- Listen and answer the following questions:

I'm Hady. I want to be a pilot when I grow up. I'm interested in flying. I want to travel around the world. My parents told me that I have to study hard and to be good at science.

1- What is Hady interested in?

- He is interested in flying.

2- What did his parents tell him?

- They told him that he has to study hard to be good at science.

My parents travelled to many different countries. I travelled with them many times. I took photos of the hurricanes. I learned a lot about taking photos and extreme weather events from my parents.

1- Where did his parents travel to?

- They travelled to many different countries.

2- What did he learn from his parents?

- He learned a lot about taking photos and extreme weather events from his parents.

My cousin Ali who lives in Sinai told me a lot about the area where he lives. He lives close to a mountain which is called Mount Sinai. I have another cousin. His name is Hany who lives near a wadi.

1- Where does Ali live?

- He lives in Sinai, close to a mountain which is called Mount Sinai.

2- How many cousins does he have?

- He has two cousins (Ali and Hany).

3- Read and complete the dialogue with the words from the box:

arteries – beat – heart – survive – blood – 70 times

Ahmed and Ali are talking about the heart.

Ahmed: Hello, Ali. Do you know about your **heart** well?

Ali: Yes, I know a lot about my heart.

Ahmed: How often does your heart **beat**?

Ali: About **70 times** a minute.

Ahmed: What does your heart do?

Ali: It moves blood around our body.

Ahmed: What moves **blood** away from our heart?

Ali: Our **arteries**.

What – Where – popular – Thank you – sports center - Fridays

Amr and Asser are talking about sports.

Asser: Hello, Amr. Where are you going?

Amr: I'm going to the sports center because it's basketball club today.

Asser: Oh great. I don't play basketball but I play volleyball. Is there a volleyball club at the sports center?

Amr: Yes, there is. My sister goes to the volleyball club on Fridays.

Asser: Oh, good.

Amr: The volleyball club is popular, so there are always a lot of people there.

Asser: Thank you, Amr.

Asser: You are welcome.

3- Read and complete the text with the words from the box:

plane – bike – relax – Exercise – fish - sports

To be healthy, eat healthy food like fruit, vegetables and fish. Play sports with your friends. Exercise regularly in the gym or outside. Keep moving, walk, run swim or ride your bike. Take some time to relax and be quiet.

dunes – dry – hot – eleven – snow - plants

The Sahara Desert is the largest hot desert in the world. It covers eleven countries. Some of the sand dunes can be 180 meters high. Although it is a hot and dry place, some animals and plants live here.

4- Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

Rainbow Bridge is one of the largest natural arches in the world. It is also 200 million years old. It is on Lake Powel in Utah, USA. It is 88 meters tall and it is made of red and brown sandstone. A river eroded a hole in the sandstone and has formed the arch over many, many years.

Rainbow Bridge has been a national monument since 1910. If you want to visit it, you have to take a boat, ride a horse, or walk to it. It is in a very hot desert. So, you should visit it in the spring or in the fall. Don't forget to take your water bottle and a sun hat!

A. Choose the correct answer:

1- Rainbow Bridge is in a very hot

- a. oasis b. **desert** c. sea d. rainforest

2- A\An eroded a hole in the sandstone.

- a. **river** b. lake c. sea d. ocean

B. Answer the following questions:

3- How old is Rainbow Bridge?

- It is 200 million years old.

4- What is Rainbow Bridge made of?

- It is made of red and brown sandstone.

Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

It was the year 2022 and Hady and Hoda's grandpa was visiting them. Grandpa was a pilot when he was younger. Grandpa showed them a pair of special shoes. Air resistance does not pull you to the ground when you wear these shoes. So you can fly!

Hady wanted to fly over the stadium to watch his favourite basketball team. Hoda wanted to fly over the desert.

Grandpa showed the children what to do. They had to hit their left foot with their right foot four times and then they could fly! The children flew up into the air. They could move right or left by moving a leg to that side. After 10 minutes, they flew down to the ground. Hady and Hoda loved flying!

A. Choose the correct answer:

1- Grandpa was a/an when he was younger.

- a. teacher b. engineer c. scientist d. pilot

2- Hady wanted to fly over the

- a. school b. park c. stadium d. desert

B. Answer the following questions:

3- What did grandpa show the children?

- Grandpa showed them a pair of special shoes.

4- How could children move right or left?

- They could move right or left by moving a leg to that side.

Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

A Japanese journalist wrote a report about why she and millions of other Japanese have become lovers of running. Eleven years ago when I started running, most runners were middle-aged men and high school athletes. Today I see young girls, old men and others of every age. We also, have today thousands of running clubs and hundreds of special running boutiques. Running suits are also offered by top fashion designers.

The Japanese have looked at sports as good for both the mind and the body and in recent years there has been an increased interest in physical fitness. In addition, facilities for most sports, such as golf and tennis are extremely limited and often very expensive. But running can be done almost anywhere and you don't have to spend a lot of money to do it.

Running can also become a part of a daily routine, and help the individual to live a more orderly life. Most of us today live rather sedentary lives because we usually work sitting down, using our brains instead of our bodies. Daily, we find ourselves under increasing mental and psychological pressure from our jobs. So running can be looked at as a medicine. While a person is running, he has time to be alone with his thoughts. I think more and more people are becoming runners because they have realized that if they want a full and affluent life, they must be healthy, too. Running is the quickest and easiest way to achieve balance.

A) Answer the following questions:

1) Why is running a more available sport for everyone?

- Because running can be done almost anywhere and you don't have to spend a lot of money to do it.

2) How is running a medicine for our daily pressures?

- Because while a person is running, he has time to be alone with his thoughts.

3) Give a suitable title to this passage.

- Running \ - The importance of running.

B) Choose the correct answer:

1- In the past, runners were mostly (school children – middle-aged men – old men).

2- The underlined word 'sedentary' means (active – inactive – thoughtful).

3- The Japanese have thought that running is good for -----

a) increasing mental and psychological pressure

b) our physical and mental health

c) using our brains instead of our bodies

5- Story (Merchant of Venice)

A. Answer the following questions:

1- Who was Balthazar?

- Balthazar was Portia disguised as a young lawyer.

2- Why do people go to Antonio when they need to borrow money?

- Because he never charges them interest.

3- “Tell Jessica that I will keep my promise.” **Comment**

- This was said by Lorenzo to Launcelot when Launcelot gave him Jessica's letter.

4- “I have chosen the wrong box. Goodbye, my lady.” **Comment**

- This was said by the prince of Morocco to Portia in her house when he did the test and chose the golden box.

B. Complete the following:

1- Shylock found out that Jessica **ran away** with Lorenzo.

2- Nerrisa gave Gratiano a **ring**.

3- Portia father was a **wise** and **loving** man.

4- Jessica took Shylock's **gold** and **jewels**.

5- Bassanio didn't have much **money** but he had **expensive tastes**.

6- Choose the correct answer:

1- When it doesn't rain, the grass grow.

- a) aren't b) won't c) **can't** d) can

2- I have a friend lives in Aswan.

- a) where b) **who** c) when d) which

3- Ashraf has all his homework.

- a) do b) did c) does d) **done**

4- Where you stay on your last holiday?

- a) do b) does c) **did** d) done

5- Omar is the person works at the hospital.

- a) **who** b) which c) when d) where

6- They have animals at the zoo.

- a) see b) **seen** c) sees d) saw

7- He lives close to a mountain is called Mount Sinai.

- a) when b) who c) where d) **which**

8- Did she to the park four days ago?

- a) **go** b) went c) goes d) gone

9- I play football every day I'm a very good player.

- a) so b) or c) but d) **and**

10- Have you on a ship before? – Yes, I have.

- a) travel b) **travelled** c) travels d) travelling

11- The Nile every year made the soil fertile in ancient Egypt.

- a) discovered b) pulled c) **flooded** d) transported

12- energy is a natural form of energy from the sun.

- a) Coal b) Wind c) **Solar** d) Wave

13- The first in Africa is Arabic.

- a) country b) **language** c) place d) plan

14- You shouldn't be, it is a cute god.

- a) happy b) excited c) dangerous d) **frightened**

15- The right side of your pumps blood into your lungs.

- a) **heart** b) stomach c) head d) arm

7- Reorder the words to make correct sentences:

1- your – enjoying – **Are** – you – weekend?

- Are you enjoying your weekend?

2- Kilimanjaro – **Mount** – made – is – of – volcanoes – three.

- Mount Kilimanjaro is made of three volcanoes.

3- is – rainforest – **Where** – the Amazon?

- Where is the Amazon rainforest?

4- has – dinner – her – **Noha** – made – for – family.

- Noha has made dinner for her family.

5- trees – grow out – **Mangrove** – of – the sea – can.

- Mangrove trees can grow out of the sea.

6- builds – schools – houses – and – **A builder**.

- A builder builds schools and houses.

7- you – traveled – **Have** – ever – to – Luxor?

- **Have** you ever traveled to Luxor?

8- **What** – veins – arteries – do – carry – and?

- What do arteries and veins carry?

9- play – my – **I** – friends – sports – with.

- I play sports with my friends.

10- like – **What** – today – is – weather – the?

- What is the weather like today?

8- Write about the pros and cons of fast food using the following guiding elements:

Guiding elements:

- 1- What is fast food?**
- 2- Where do we buy it?**
- 3- Mention the advantages of fast food.**
- 5- Mention the disadvantages of fast food.**
- 6- Mention your opinion.**

Fast food

Fast food is the prepared food which we buy from the restaurants. There are many types of fast food restaurants. Fast food has many disadvantages and some advantages.

The cons of fast food are so many. First, it is bad for our health as it has a lot of fats. So, it will make us fat. Second, it is very expensive. Finally, it doesn't contain any vitamins only harmful ingredients.

The pros of fast food is that it helps the working women. When they don't have enough time to cook for their families. Also, it is delicious.

In my opinion, fast food is not good for our health but it is delicious. So, don't eat a lot of fast food.